

% This is french_doc.pdf (informations en francais dans frdoc)
% by Bernard GAULLE since 1989.

%.
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% it now, otherwise Bernard will never accept your messages requesting help.

%.
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- =====
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% selon le mode shareware. Apres installation et essai de ces fichiers
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% avec la volonte qu'il soit correct mais aucune garantie ne peut etre
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% utilisation.
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% en appliquant des modifications, meme si de votre point de vue, elles
% corrigent des deficiences.
% Les lois internationales, europeennes (91-255) et francaises (94-361)
% sont applicables.
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% par differents moyens expliques dans la documentation. L'auteur du
% logiciel n'est toutefois aucunement lie par une modification introduite
% par une personnalisation utilisateur.

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- =====
- % - The distribution of the French style files for LaTeX is made on
% the shareware mode. After installation and tests of these files
% during one month you have to decide either to keep them for
% further use or to delete them. If you keep them you have to
% pay the usage fees to the author (29 euros for single user licence,
% look at the REGISTER file).
 - % - You are NOT ALLOWED to change in any way all files marked

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% with "Copyright".
% - Free redistribution of this distribution is authorized but only
% when complete and not pre-installed.
% You are NOT ALLOWED to take money for the distribution or use of
% these files except for a nominal charge for copying etc.
% All softwares sold via commercial distributors are considered to
% make money, even they don't make an important profit, thus the
% redistribution is strictly limited to a previous agreement with
% the author.
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% a way that will reduce its capabilities or features; this doesn't allow
% you, for example, to redistribute only few parts of the whole original
% files.
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% the Internet domain (and specially on CTAN servers) and should remain
% freely runnable.
% - There was no virus at the time these files were completed for
% distribution.
% - This computer code is offered in hopes that it will be found useful,
% and in the belief that it is correct, but it is offered without any
% warranty of any kind, including warranty of fitness for any purpose.
% Users of this code do so entirely at their own risk. The author neither
% admits nor accepts any liability for any loss, direct, indirect,
% consequential, incidental, or otherwise, resulting from the use of this
% computer code.
% - You are NOT ALLOWED to substitute author's authority by applying
% modifications even if, in your point of view, they correct deficiencies.
% International, European (91-255) and French (94-361) laws apply.
% There is still the possibility for the user to customize this
% package at his wishes by various means explained in the documentation.
% The author of the package is not liable for any change introduced
% by any users customization.
%.....V2.3
%%
%% checksum = "31179 3836 14189 201252"
%%
%.....
% NOTICE that this work was done without any formal support.
% Friendly helps, supports as well as sponsors are welcome!
%.....
\expandafter\ifx\csmname frenchTeXmods\endcsmname\relax%...\ifundefined
\else \endinput \fi%..... \then go ahead \else do nothing \fi
\def\frenchname{french}% this is the name of our language
\def\ds@french{}% this might be usefull if loaded before \document...
\def\ds@pmmfrench{\pmmfrench}% further defined
%\def\ds@le{\input frenchle.sty}%
%
% french.sty developped by Bernard GAULLE for French-Speaking Users as of:
{\catcode'\@=11}%
\ifx\@unexpandable@protect\undefined\let\protect\empty%
\else\let\protect\@unexpandable@protect%
\fi%
\def\FSfd{29 octobre 2002}%
\def\FSfv{V5,09}%
\def\frenchstyleid{\FSfv\space-- \FSfd\space --}%
}}%
\edef\FSfd{2002/10/29 }%
%
% I started this job years ago (in 1989) firstly
% using ideas by Jacques DESARMENIEN, the French pioneer and also by

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% Eric PICHERAL (CICB, Rennes), Nicolas BROUARD (INED, Paris),
% Marc SHAPIRO (INRIA, Rocquencourt), Raymond SEROUL (Lab Typo. Strasbourg),
% Philippe LOUARN (IRISA, Rennes), Olivier NICOLE (INRA, Jouy),
% Rainer SCH"OPF (Uni. Mainz), Johannes BRAAMS (PTT, NL) and others.
% I stopped to collect the names of the good guys in 1991 when i decided
% to make a seriously enhanced & rewritten distribution i released as V3.0.
%
%% Free gift to GUTenberg (Frenchspeaking TeX Users Group)
%% during 12 years. (Groupe francophone des Utilisateurs de TeX).
%% Shareware since january 2001 (Version 5,00).
%
% Send suggestions/bug reports/corrections to the author: frenchpro@free.fr
% (Bernard Gaille, 44 rue P. Curie, F-92700 Colombes)
%
% Canonical Archives server is: www.gutenberg.eu.org
% (in /pub/GUTenberg/french)
% where these files are archived.
%
% Running only with LaTeX2e, oldest format required:
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}[1996/12/01]% the latest one acceptable
\let\auxWARNINGi=\@gobble% accept aux files produced by french
% This style is using, at most:
%%<
%%> 577 strings out of 11731 (4.9%);
%%> 4675 string characters out of 85497 (5.4%);
%%> 11217 words of memory out of 262141 (4.2%);
%%> 567 multiletter control sequences out of 9500 (5.9%).
%
% (I used usual teTeX with option mltext).
%
% Last updates, starting after releasing version pr\'e-V5,00 (Nov 29th, 1999):
% =====
%
% This is the first shareware (christmas) release. --bg 2000/12/22
% V5,01 Change in license checking. --bg 2001/01/11
% Few comments changes. --bg 2001/01/22
% Mofications in license calculation. --bg 2001/02/05
% V5,02 Wrong end of cs in package info for Babel.
% {} replaced by \space. --bg 2001/03/19
% \footnote used in few frenchle context generated an
% undefined >. Set equal to \superieura at first
% activation. same processing for <. --bg 2001/03/21
% V5,03 \contentsline reset for hyperref at \tableofcontents. --bg 2001/05/31
% Pass option "french" to pdfscreen package (in case it
% were loaded after French). --bg 2001/06/01
% \href, \hyprref, \hyperbaseur and \hyperimage macros
% of hyperref package are now protected against active
% characters via mods in \hyper@n@rmalise. --bg 2001/06/16
% Correct pdfscreen section numbering (remove last dot). --bg 2001/06/18
% Footnote-mark of \thanks was typeset as in standard
% LaTeX because French mods were not made global. --bg 2001/06/21
% PdfTeX (level 13d) strange bug: \pdfannotlink crash
% coming from a \ref (supposed to be not in horizontal
% mode). \refmark modified to call \ref inside \textrm.
% Users having the same pb with \ref should also insert
% it in a \textrm or in AmS \text macro. --bg 2001/07/02
% Applying correction made on the lite version regarding
% bug when more than 9 languages were defined in the
% language.dat configuration file. frenchle.sty now
% upgraded to level V5,02a. File hyconfig.tex does not

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% need any correction. --bg 2001/07/20

% Added auctex.pdf in supported engines; thanks to
 % Frederic.Petit@univ-mlv.fr for that file. --bg 2001/09/11

% Few corrections in fxabbrev.tex

% New case of "corrupted language.dat" message: when
 % \french is not redefined after language.dat reading. --bg 2001/09/20
 % \degre definition was too much expanded; there was no
 % more test of \frenchmacros.

% Message -8- footnote text lost added when in math or
 % in a \mbox.

% \includegraphics now protected against active chars. --bg 2001/09/21
 % With pdfTeX a duplicate \annotelink occured with \sommaire.
 % Bypass found was to \relax \selectfont.

% Pb not reproduced with a different installation
 % so, no modification applied. --bg 2001/09/26

% Modified \mbox was wrongly expandable in all situations;
 % now it's protected, eg in \section.

% V5,04 Message -8- enhanced to recall that \footnote should
 % be protected in moving arguments. --bg 2001/10/19

% As suggested by Bernard Alfonsi the \captionseparator
 % needs to be emptied when there is no text in the
 % \caption argument. --bg 2001/11/19

%

% In all cases where \fsc and \lsc can't find any sc font
 % we can now force the sc font of \rmfamily using
 % \fsc* or \lsc*. That is in force, defaultly, for OT1.
 % french.ldf modified to allow french to be loaded
 % before babel. --bg 2001/11/27

% Bernard Alfonsi suggested that french use the same
 % processing as icomma.sty. Basically i don't want that
 % space be added defaultly in various math circumstances.
 % So i just modified french to accept the icomma package
 % do it's job when \french is activated. --bg 2001/11/29

% Due to resetting of chapter counter at part change we
 % have to better qualify the chapter anchor names with
 % hyperref package. Thus we added \arabic{part}. The
 % original problem (bookmark not indented) was reported
 % by Evy Kersalé but the main problem was a duplicate
 % pdf link. --bg 2001/12/05

% Bernard Alfonsi reported a problem when titlesec 2.4
 % or higher was loaded: French indentation allways apply
 % to the first paragraph. Now when titlesec package is
 % loaded we respect now the user's choice between
 % "indentfirst" and "nonindentfirst" options.
 % Thus we introduce two new French commands
 % which are \indentfirst and \nonindentfirst. --bg 2001/12/05

% Code about \@PresrveBraces has no meaning with frenchle.
 % French banner showed \accent primitive when fontenc was
 % just loaded before; accent removed.

% \addto definition provided if not allready done by babel
 % or any other package.

% \noresetatpart added for frenchle. --bg 2001/12/10

% \edef in \showhyphens needed to be protected, otherwise
 % \showhyphens{\emph{x}} produced a "Missing control
 % sequence" message due to \inaccessible. --bg 2001/12/13

% \frenchmathcomma should only change typesetting
 % when \frenchtypography is in force. --bg 2001/12/14

% Successive \footnote or \refmark were not processed
 % correctly due to implementation of \futurelet.

% Added \@ifNextNBC to allow testing of 2 alternatives.

% Suppressed definition of \@ifnextchar.
 % \nofrenchlayout disappeared from frenchle. --bg 2001/12/17
 % Message -8- (footnote lost) added in figure environnement
 % and issued only in French. --bg 2001/12/20
 % Message modified in frlicense.dat.
 % \[non]indentfirst didn't worked ; they should not run
 % before \begin{document}.
 % New command introduced to allow personal choice of lengths
 % in trivlist: \frtrivseplengths.
 % \labelitemi, ii, iii can be choosen by the user via a
 % new command \frlabelitems.
 % New command \checkitemguillemets to be called inside each
 % item marker to allow cehcking of guillemets. --bg 2001/12/26
 % \fraddto is similar to \addto but execute the new
 % definition to take it's effect immediatly depending
 % of the language to which it applies. --bg 2001/12/28

 % Message number missing ==> -68-. --bg 2002/01/10
 % Curiously the english option was never defined before.
 % \thispagestyle{empty} didn't apply to the last
 % document page. --bg 2002/01/14
 % \abbreviations[filename] didn't run due to misplaced
 % code (after checking next char.).
 % Added "*" facility for checked names in the
 % abbreviation file for plurals. --bg 2002/01/21
 % Seven bits output messages forced when OT1 font encoding
 % loaded over a french format. --bg 2002/01/22
 % Removing use of \textdegree which is only defined in TS1
 % as well as \char'6 and \char'27 which where font
 % encoding dependent. --bg 2002/01/23
 % \@makecaption should not expand second parm, otherwise
 % extra \else ocured with hyperref (as pointed by
 % Tristan Lorino).
 % License correctly output with upper case letters in
 % "French Pro".
 % No comma was added beetween consecutive footnotes (or
 % \refmark(s). \@Fifnchc didn't execute code when
 % test condition was true. --bg 2002/01/31
 % New command: \noresetatchapter to avoid footnote
 % counter to be reset at chapter change.
 % \noreset... commands now controlled by *frenchlayout.
 % \printindex modified to be a valid anchor for hyperref
 % documents. (subparagraph counter modified).
 % Bibliography environnement "thebibliography" modified
 % to be referred in the table of contents et be a valid
 % anchor when using hyperref. --bg 2002/02/04
 % Translate names for the "algorithm" package.
 % Let \bibname undefined if not already defined.
 % Use \refname instead in thebibliography env. --bg 2002/02/06
 % New command \guillemetsfont to allow the user to choose
 % any font for typesetting guillemets in a T1 font
 % encoding French Pro running scheme. --bg 2002/02/13
 %V5,05 \kbtypeout modified; no need of \@kbEdef but
 % \nofrenchtypography should apply.
 % \kbtypeout is now fully operating. --bg 2002/02/25
 % Letting \@nobraces be LaTeX \@firstofone.
 % \@kbtypeout should have a {} to gobble.
 % \IeC from inputenc made not expanded in \kbtypeout when
 % package inputenc loaded erroneously. This will just
 % avoid LaTeX to fail but screen/log output will not

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%         be so readable... --bg 2002/02/28
%     Introducing \kbIO as a more general macro to input text
%         and output it somewhere. --bg 2002/03/01
%     \captionsfrench now tests \ifFTR (frenchtranslation).
%     French \textcurrency is now \texteuro. --bg 2002/03/04
%     Let \@kbspecials run only when 8bit output. --bg 2002/03/05
%     As shown by Bernard Alfonsi, the \captionseparator
%         is erroneously typeset when using an empty
%         caption text with the picinst package. In fact there
%         was a test for that in \@makecaption but it tested
%         only one argument which inadequate for picinst. --bg 2002/03/22
%     A problem was reported by Christophe Ancey showing that
%         natbib, when used with option "compress", required
%         unexpandable \mbox, so the original definition of
%         \mbox is reset in the \@citex in use. --bg 2002/04/10
%V5,06 \nombre modified to be running inside arguments of
%         macros (pb was reported by Bernard Alfonsi). --bg 2002/04/26
%     The syntax package is not correctly using < and > in
%         macros definitions; so these symbols should be
%         allways chars. --bg 2002/04/29
%V5,07 \captionseparator was never generated as shown
%         by Frédéric Dupont.
%     \providespackage text modified. --bg 2002/05/23
%V5,08 Modifications for TeX--XeT and hebrew package:
%     - hebrew changed \verypar, wrongly.
%     - when switching to french set LR.
%     - only the first \everypar should set LR.
%     - extra \endL at \endfrench removed.
%     Added message -71- to avoid problem of loading French
%         alone after babel and outside the scope of babel.
%     Wrong call of \@kbtypeout when keyboard package is
%         already loaded.
%     \dGs macro from keyboard.sty should be \empty when original
%         macro definitions are modified for active chars; thus
%         i've reset it inside \@Fstr. --bg 2002/08/01

%     Numerous extension to makefiles ; unix support under
%         dos/windows.
%     Released for Dos/Windows --bg 2002/10/25
%V5,09 Support of the subfigure package (reported \label pb from
%         Frederic Petit). --bg 2002/10/29
%
% and also check if there is any frpatch.sty file available.
%
%*****
%
% Object: DOCUMENT CLASS OPTION for printing French texts with TeX or LaTeX
%         as well as english. (or multilingual texts in which French is the
%         main language).
%*****
%
% It can be called:
% via \usepackage{french} % french is alone
% or \usepackage[french]{mlp} % using The Multi-Lingual Package
% or as an option of \documentclass, when using mlp.
%(or via Babel, with less features)
%
% Commands to be used by the end users:
% =====
% \frenchtest between \document... and \end{document} will run

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%           the LaTeX "Torture Test" (see french*.tex files).
% \frenchdoc between \document{.... and \end{document} will compose
%           the LaTeX documentation (see frenchlu.tex file).
% \french   Apply French conventions including hyphenation,
%           typography, page layout, titles inside documents and
%           few other things helping when typing a document.
%           This is the default language.
% \begin{french}...\end{french} to bind the French text with LaTeX.
% \french ... \endfrench with TeX.
% \pmmfrench (preamble command) ... the poor man way
%           (or \usepackage{pmmfrench} vi pmmfrench.sty)
%           to let the French style run even the TeX motor
%           (ie format) was not installed or configured in a way to
%           use the French language (hyphenation, language.dat,...)
%           Be aware that a lot of things might not provide their
%           usual featuring. Notice also that then the following
%           commands do nothing:
%           - \noeveryparguillemets
%           - \lettrine and \flettrine
%           - \abbreviations and "..."
%           - \frhyphex
% \usersfrenchoptions{.. French options ..} to allow the user to change the
%           default options. All options given inside braces remain
%           active all along the document inside language French.
%           This command can be reused, provided arguments are
%           then cumulated.
% \english  for going back to "normal" English conventions
%           And if you have a language.dat config file defining
%           german and dutch languages OR you use
%           \NouveauLangage[n]{german} and
%           \NouveauLangage[p]{dutch} where n and p are internal
%           unused language number, then you can type:
% \german   to switch to German conventions
% \dutch    or to switch to Dutch conventions or to
% \any_name (any language created by \NouveauLangage[n]{any_name})
% \NouveauLangage[n]{language_name} (as previously explained)
%           define \language_name which will call \language_nameTeX
%           assuming that \language_nameTeX is/will be defined
%           (normally in a style file).
% \beginlanguage switch to the language that started first after
%           \begin{document} (depending of the last lang.style opt)
% \beginFWdirection switch to the first direction of writing when TeX--XeT.
%-----
% Commands for compatibility:
%
% \inferieura is the original less than sign (<)
% \superieura is the original greater than sign (>)
% \pointvirgule is the original ";"
% \deuxpoints  is the original ":"
% \pointexclamation is the original "!"
% \pointinterrogation is the original "?"
% \lq and \rq  stands for ` and '
%           ^\prime stands for ' in maths
% \lqq and \rqq stands for `` and ''
% \dittomark   stands for "
%
% \originalinput{file_of_code} is supplied to input any code that might be
%           incompatible with the French style.
%           You can also disable the French style using:
% \begin{nonfrench}...\end{nonfrench} with LaTeX

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% \nonfrench.....\endnonfrench with plain TeX
% \originaloutput[file]{text} is supplied to output any text that would
% otherwise generate expanded macros for activated chars
% instead of original characters. "file" is a stream
% number related to open file defined by \newwrite.
% \def\encodingdefault{...} can be set to "T1" or "OT1" to change the default
% font encoding that is normally set in the format
% (with initex material and specially kbconfig.tex)
%-----
% \frhyphex Reload once French hyphenation exceptions file from
% language.dat (give this order in the preamble)
% Not usable with plain (or low level languages).
% \frenchhyphenation Apply French rules on hyphenation:
% - as stated in the patterns file
% - with exceptions as established by \hyphenation
% - of words starting with one upper case letter
% and also allows accent macros in \hyphenation
% or \showhyphens.
% \nofrenchhyphenation Nullify former actions
%
% Other commands for hyphenation that remains unchanged over \french reinit.
%
% \allowhyphens allow the following word to be hyphenated (useful
% sepcially in the second part of a compund word.
% \allowuchyph allow hyphenation of words starting with a capital
% letter (this is the default as in plain & lplain)
% \allowfulluchyph allow it even if a \hbox would normally forbid it in
% the present code.
% \disallowuchyph forbid it (this is my own recommandation)
% \tthyphenation allow hyphenation of words in the present \tt font
% \notthyphenation disallow hyphenation of words in the present \tt font
% (never saved; last value in a \par is that which works;
% default value is that given by the main doc-style;
% presumably the default -if not: tell me \tthyphenation;
% this is the default in lplain.tex)
%-----
% \frenchtypography Apply French typography (spacing) on :
% - double punctuation ! ? ; :
% - guillemets (<< >>).Use \endguillemets instead of >>
% for ending 2 levels of guill. at the same time or
% when the ("everypar") open guillemets were ended in
% a previous inner environnement.
% Italic correction automatically added if necessary.
% - footnote marks in the text and minipages.
% - footnote references (\refmark).
% - thanks in titles.
% Print footnote number in the same font as the footnote
% text followed by a dot and appropriate spacing. When
%
% used in table environment footnote marks are typeset
%
% as in a minipage.
% Italicize the caption text (using \captionfont defaultly
%
% set to \emph).
% Change caption separator (":" replaced by value of
% \captionseparator which default is "~--")
% Suboption: \frenchmathcomma
% Remove space after coma in math mode (default)
% \regularmathcomma

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%           to set space, as usual after comma in math mode.
%           (chosen option is used to print numbers with \nombre).
% Suboption: \unnumberedcaptions{figure/table} to remove headings in
%           caption titles. This is a global suboption.
%           It nullify the according \listof...(figures/tables).

%           It can be used only once. Can't be turned back later

%           in French.
%           Hyphenate correctly. (The lowest level of application
%           is the paragraph.)
%           Discourage page breaking after ``:''
%           Forbid line breaking before double punctuation and >>
%           and after <<.
% Suboption: \noTeXdots will change them to 3 closed dots
%           \TeXdots leave \dots, \ldots as well known TeX dots (default)
% Suboption: \nofrenchguillemets stops producing French guillemets.
%           \frenchguillemets starts producing French guillemets (default)

% Suboption: \ancientguillemets start every paragraph of second level
%           guillemets with closing >> instead of <<.
%           \todayguillemets normal way at the present time (default)
% Suboption: \noguillemetsinarrays will print << or >> in standard arrays
%           textual modes (depending of the font used).
%           \guillemetsinarrays is the usual default value.
% Suboption: \guillemetsinallfonts allows to print them in any font but
%           \guillemetsinroman remains the usual default value.
% Suboption: \guillemetsfont allows, when in a T1 font encoding running
%           scheme to choose the font for guillemets, just define or
%           redefine \guillemetsfont.
% Command: \endguillemets ends levels 2 & 1 at the same time (i.e. >>>>)
% Suboption: \noenglishquote replace TeX ` ' quotes AND apostrophes
%           by accents ` ' (to use only temporary).
%           Do nothing inside a tabbing environnement.
%           \...code and \char become unusable asis.
%           \englishquote is the default
% Suboption: \noenglishdoublequotes for replacing `` with << and '' with >>

%           Do nothing inside a tabbing environnement.
%           \...code and \char become unusable asis.
%           \englishdoublequotes normal quoting ``...'' is the default
% Suboption: \untypedspaces force a space where normally French people
%           type one (before ; : ? ! >> and after <<)
%           \typedspaces is the default value
% Suboption: \tabbingaccents allow to put \' and \' diacritics on letters
%           when used in tabbing environment. \' and \' remain their
%           original tabbing usage if followed by a blank space.
%           \notabbingaccents is the default value.
% Suboption: \idotless suppress point on i when accented with ^ and "
%           \iwithdot is the default
% Suboption: \EBCDICbrackets replace non-math mode < ... > by [ ... ]
%           (..IBM has no brackets so < and > are often used as brackets)

%           \normalbrackets is the default
% Suboption: \letpunctuationactivefor to use allways with something else
%           (like \wrongtypedspaces), let punctuation (! : ; ?) active
%           after French style. Caution: it's extremely dangerous!
%           (specify the suboptions after \frenchtypography)
%           (sub-options are not saved/restored over a language switch)
% \nofrenchtypography Nullify former actions

```

```

% Suboption: \wrongtypedspaces suppress spaces before double punctuation
% (! : ; ?) which was erroneously typed \a la fran\c caise.
% \text{...} Allows to typeset text in math mode (AmS like command).
%-----
% \frenchlayout Apply:
% - indentation of all (first LaTeX) paragraphs:
% Suboption: \indentfirst is the default or
% \nonindentfirst which forces no indentation at all.
% - set item markers as --. User can choose others
% markers via the command
% \frenchlabelitems{\renewcommand{\labelitemi}...}.
% Look at documentation for more details and specially
%
% for the use of \checkitemguillemets.
% - reset section counter when starting a part.
% Suboption: \noresetatpart nullify the former action.
% Suboption: \noresetatchapter will not reset footnote counter at chapter
% change.
% Suboption: \frenchtrivsep sets (reduced) vertical spacing in lists, this
%
% is the default. As this spacing is forced warning
% message is issued when other spacing is user
% expected. Look at \frenchwarnings part.
% You can choose your own values by setting the lengths
% with the command \frenchtrivseplengths{\setlength...}.
% In that case no warning message is issued.
% \nofrenchtrivsep resets the standard spacing in lists.
% - special spacing with the experimental "order" list.
% - print table footnotes as in minipages.
% - print a coma between consecutive footnotes.
% - a French pagestyle when starting a Part or a Chapter
%
% or an Index (provides \printindex).
% - modify thebibliography environnement to be referred
% in toc and have a valid anchor in hyperref docs.
% - with letter.sty: address placement, typeset \closing
%
% as a paragraph and with \fclosing in place of
% closing you can chose spacing between closing and
% signature by saying \fclosing[n]{...} with n being
% the number of \medskipamount (default is 9).
% to typeset the date with \location{Paris, le ...}
% \yourref{...} to refer to a received letter
% \ourref{...} for your own reference
% \object{...} to precise the object
% \PS{...} for a post-scriptum
% \email{...} for the email address
% \def\formhead{...} for the odd page headings
% (not operational with \nopagenumbers)
%
% \def\formfoot{...} for the odd page footings
% (not operational with \nopagenumbers)
%
% \wideletter to enlarge the default linewidth.
% - offer macros for starting paragraphs with a dropped
%
% initial capital letter:
% with \lettrine the first letter of the first
% token will be dropped. (warning: in 7-bit
% write {\c C} for example). Remaining part

```

% of the token in printed in small caps.
 % with \flettrine a box will be printed around.
 % Generic syntax:
 % \lettrine{Begining of the paragraph}
 % \flettrine{Begining of the paragraph}
 % or \lettrine[<< {Begining} >>] (let spacing!)
 % \flettrine[<< {Begining} >>] (ending >> might

% be given later in the text)

% \lettrine or \flettrine START a paragraph! And
 % to avoid any problem the paragrphah must end with an
 % explicit \par. This is a fragile macro!

% Suboption: \noautomaticlettrine (default) processing;
 % the lettrine uses a standard LaTeX font size.
 % You can use \lettrinefont to define the font you
 % want at the size you want. As default \lettrinefont
 % is set to \Huge.

% Use \def\lettrinehang{n} to force hanging of n
 % lines (there is no default value).

% \automaticlettrine processing: the lettrine uses a computed
 % font size.

% You can use \lettrinefontname to set the font
 % (default is current font) and it will start the
 % \automaticlettrine feature that means a new value
 % of \lettrinefont is established (font-size).
 % \lettrinehang is defaultly set to 2 lines and
 % can be changed.

% The \automaticlettrine feature can be stoped by
 % calling \noautomaticlettrine.

% Suboption: \everyparguillemets open guillemets on every paragraph
 % until closing and do nothing at level 2.

% This is the default.

% \everyparguillemetsremoved switch off the previous feature.

% \noeveryparguillemets don't start each par with guillemets
 % but start each level 2 line with them.

% \guillemets is forbidden, use 7/8bit
 % guillemets chars.

% (see documentation for further explanations)

% Suboption: \overfullhboxmark print the TeX black box exactly where there
 % is an overfull hbox (as draft option do)

% \nooverfullhboxmark is the default in LaTeX

% Suboption: \labelsinmargin put labels in margin for debugging purposes
 % This option can be used anywhere (outside
 % \frenchlayout as well as \french environment)

% \nolabelsinmargin is the default

% Propose the following environments:

% Environment \begin{drapeaufg}...\end{drapeaufg} to typeset raggedright
 % with hyphenation.

% Environment \begin{drapeaufgIN}...\end{drapeaufgIN} to typeset raggedright

% without hyphenation (rules of Imprimerie Nationale)

% As text is never split and overfull can occur
 % you may have to split lines by hand.

% Environment \begin{drapeaufd}...\end{drapeaufd} to typeset raggedleft
 % with hyphenation.

```

% Environment \begin{drapeaufdIN}...\end{drapeaufdIN} to typeset raggedleft
% without hyphenation (rules of Imprimerie Nationale)

% Text printed past the line limit may occur.
% Environment \begin{order}...\end{order} to enumerate items with
% via \primo \secundo etc. and with sepcial spacing
% Environment \begin{figurette}...\end{figurette} to place a (little)
% figure EXACTLY here.
% Environment \begin{versatim}...\end{versatim} to print verbatim
% but with hyphenation typeset as in \verse and with
% \noenglishquote and \noenglishdoublequotes available

% Commands: \vers|...| the inline (or intext) vserion of "versatim"
% BUGED!! (\nopagenumbers reintroduced if undefined)
% \nofrenchlayout Nullify former actions
%-----
% \frenchtranslation . Translate all English titles used in LaTeX, to french
% and generate French dates. This is the default.
% All things should normally run with std LaTeX or Babel.
% You can also create your own styles using these captions

% A lot of captions are newly defined for letters.
% You can also change the titles with your own definitions

% by using \fraddto\captionfrench{\.name}{title}.
% Environment \begin{resume}...\end{resume} to print an abstract
% . \resume has been defined for French abstracts (we often
% need French and English abstracts together). You must
% be in \french before using it. (like you are in \english

% when you use \begin{abstract}...\end{abstract}).
% Environment \begin{motsclef}...\end{motsclef} to print a keywords list.
% . \motsclef has been defined for French keywords.
% (Environment \begin{keywords}...\end{keywords} to print a keywords list)
% (by the way i have defined \keywords \endkeywords)
% . \sommaire is defined as a toc in front of a document.
% \sommaire[1] don't print paragraphs entries and below.
% \sommaire[2] don't print subsection entries and below

% \sommaire[3] don't print subsection entries and below,
% this is the default for \sommaire.
% \sommaire[4] don't print section entries and below,
% . \annexe and \annexes have been defined.
% . \glossaire and \glossaires have been defined. If the
% "theglossary" is undefined, allow:
% \printglossary[filename] (default is jobname.gls
% produced by pgm "makeindex -s gglo.ist")

% NB: code preferably \glossary{[name :] explanation}
% and: without makeindex allow to code jobname.glo
% (instead of .gls) & print something acceptable.
% . makeidx.sty is included and translated.
% . \seealso is defined for indexes.
% \nofrenchtranslation Nullify former actions.
%-----
% \frenchmacros Add a lot of macros to help in typographic process.
% \ier for printing 1\ier (premier) (examples)
% \iere for printing 1\iere (premiere)
% \ieme for printing 2\ieme (deuxieme)
% and their plurials \iers, \ieres and \iemes.

```

```

%          \at      for printing @      (at)
%          \vert    for printing |      (vertical bar)
%          \chap    for printing ^      (hat or circonflexe)
%          \backslash for          \      (backslash)
%          \tilde   for printing ~      (tilde)
%          \nombre  for printing large numbers and have the correct
%                  spacing (p.ex. \nombre{123 456,789 012})
%          \numero  for printing        (no)
%          \Numero  for printing        (No)
%                  as well as \numeros and \Numeros
%          \degrees for printing        (degrees)
%          \leftguillemets for <<      (unbalanced left guillemets)
%
%          \rightguillemets for >>     (unbal. right guillemets)
%          \fup{X}  to put X in a smaller size supscript
%          \primo    \secundo  \tertio  \quarto  \quando={n}
%          [or:\primo) \secundo) \tertio) \quarto) not recommended]
%
%          \fsc{name} or \fsc{NAME} will print as \textsc{Name}
%          \fsc*{name} or \fsc*{NAME} forces use of \rmfamily
%          \lsc{name} or \lsc{NAME} will print as \textsc{name}
%          \lsc*{name} or \lsc*{NAME} forces use of \rmfamily
%          \refmark{X} stands for \footnotemark[\ref{X}]
%          \moretolerance will double each TeX tolerance within
%                  any chosen grouping (useful in narrow situations).
%
%          \Sauter#Lignes will skip # lines (for specific usage)
%          \! (negative thin space) run in non math mode
%          \frenchalias\your_short_name\the_long_french_macro_name
%                  to give a short name to a very long macro name.
% Suboption: \abbreviations allowing to ask for: "name_to_be_abbreviated"
%                  will print abbreviation if found otherwise will give a
%                  warning and print the name asis. The first char. of
%                  "name" is not compared, except if the abbreviation file
%                  contains {Name}. Customisation is allowed like this:
%                  \abbreviations[my_abbrev_file]
%          \noabbreviations is the default option
% \nofrenchmacros      Nullify former actions
%
% Some complementary macros used in other parts:
%          \ordinal{counter} gives "premier", "deuxieme", ... "vingtieme"
%
%          \Ordinal{counter} gives "Premier", "deuxieme" ...
%          \ordinaire{counter} gives "premi\`ere", ...
%          \Ordinaire{counter} gives "Premi\`ere", ...
%
% Macros to output messages:
%          \kbtypeout{msg} issue msg on console, translating or not
%                  the accent macros and not expanding the activated chars.
%
%          Under control of \@kbspecials for 8-bit output
%          translation possibility. Such package like
%          kbconfig/keyboard can translate to the
%          appropriate keyboard encoding. In fact \kbtypeout is
%          equivalent to \kbIO[\typeout].
%          \kbIO[output_macro]{msg_text} allows to output the message
%                  either on log file (\wlog), or on console (\typeout)
%                  or even on any file (\immediate\write...)
%
%-----

```



```

\fi%
%#<
%\let\FSfd=\undefined% let it defined for possible patch test.
\def\@tempa#1V#2,#3\@nil{\def\@FSfv{#2}}\expandafter\@tempa\FSfv\@nil%
%#>
\let\FSfv=\undefined% return to the pool
\IfFileExists{frpatch.sty}{\def\FSfd@patch{unknown}}{\let\FSfd@patch\FSfd}%
%
\if@compatibility% provide error msg with 2.09 emulation
  \typeout{^^J -68- ERROR: \frenchname\space is no more running %
    with 2.09 emulation, sorry!}\expandafter\stop%
\fi%
%
\ifx\l@french\undefined\typeout{^^J -20- WARNING:
  the french language is undefined in your format.}%
\fi%
%
\fontencoding{\encodingdefault}\selectfont%
\def\@temp@{OT1}\ifx\@temp@\f@encoding%
  \def\@temp@{\global\ECMfalse}%
  \else\def\@temp@{L01}\ifx\@temp@\f@encoding%
    \def\@temp@{\global\ECMfalse}%
    \else% could be LY1
      \def\@temp@{\global\ECMtrue}%
    \fi%
  \fi%
\fi%
%
\@temp@%
\ifECM\else\ifx\charsubdef\undefined%
  \typeout{^^J -29- ****Warning****\string: your TeX V3 engine + CM}%
  \typeout{ -29- fonts (your format default) isn't sufficient to hyphenate}%
  \typeout{ -29- words containing diacritics (like in French).}%
\fi\fi%
\ifx\undefined\@dblarg% ..... \@dblarg
\long\def\@dblarg#1{\@ifnextchar[#{1}{\@xdblarg{#1}}]}%
\long\def\@xdblarg#1#2{#1[#{2}]{#2}}%
\fi%
\newdimen\@FrDimen% general def for the style
\def\usualmessages{\let\ifEightBitOutput\iftrue}%
  \ifnum\inputlineno=-1\def\@o@l{.}% may be negative
  \else\def\@o@l{(\ 'a la ligne \the\inputlineno).}\fi%
\expandafter\let\expandafter\@aiguORI\expandafter=%
  \csname OT\stringl\string'\endcsname%
\expandafter\let\expandafter\@gravORI\expandafter=%
  \csname OT\stringl\string'\endcsname%
\expandafter\let\expandafter\@acchORI\expandafter=%
  \csname OT\stringl\string^\endcsname%
\expandafter\let\expandafter\@tremORI\expandafter=%
  \csname OT\stringl\string"\endcsname%
\expandafter\let\expandafter\@cediORI\expandafter=%
  \csname OT\stringl\stringc\endcsname%
%#< This is a little code to avoid braces to be striped when the token
% is provided via a macro parameter.
\def\@PreserveBraces[#1#2]%..... \@PreserveBraces
  {\ifcat\noexpand#1$ #1#2\def\@temp@{}}%
  \else\def\@temp@{#2}%
  \ifx\@temp@\empty\def\@temp@{#1}%
  \else\def\@temp@{{#1#2}}\fi%
\fi\expandafter\@temp@}%
%

```

```

\def\@temp@{lplain-bilingual}% E.P. wrong old def checking
\ifx\fmtname\@temp@\typeout{ERROR: check for lplain.tex in ALIRE}\stop\fi%
%
\let\@FrReg\iftrue\def\@FrVal{}%
\begingroup%
\let\@FrReg\iftrue\def\@FrVal{0pt}\let\@FrGo\endgroup%
\let\ladate\@tempcnta\let\lasem\@tempcntb%
\def\Todate#1#2#3{\ladate=#2\advance\ladate by -2000\multiply\ladate by 100%
\advance\ladate by 2000\advance\ladate by #18000%
\lasem=#3\multiply\lasem by 4%
\if#12\advance\lasem by -4\edef\@tempb{\string>}%
\else\advance\lasem by 4\edef\@tempb{\string<}\fi%
\advance\ladate by \lasem%
\let\laver=\@tempcntb\laver=\@FSfv%
\if#12\advance\laver by 200\else\advance\laver by 400\fi
\multiply\laver by 100000%
\let\lakey=\laver\advance\lakey by \ladate%
\@FrDimen\lakey sp%
\def\@tempd{\ifdim0pt=\@FrVal\else%
\ifdim\@FrDimen\@tempb\@FrVal\def\@tempa{}}%
\else\ifdim\@FrDimen=\@FrVal\def\@tempa{}}%
\fi\fi\fi}%
\@FrReg\def\@tempa{\let\@FrReg=\iffalse%
\def\@FrGo{\endgroup\stop}%
\edef\@FrVax{NO MORE }\let\@tempg\fi}%
\expandafter\@tempd%
\fi\@tempa%
}%
}
\def\@tempc{\endlinechar=-1\def\@FrVal{}%
\read\@inputcheck to \@FrVal\read\@inputcheck to \@FrVal%
\@FrVal\def\@FrVal{0pt}\read\@inputcheck to \@FrVal%
\ifx\@FrVal\empty\def\@FrVal{0pt}\edef\@FrVax{UN}\fi%
\Todate{2}{\the\year}{\the\month}\edef\@tempe{\the\@FrDimen}%
\ifdim0pt=\@FrVal\edef\@FrVax{UN}\fi%
\read\@inputcheck to \@FrVal%
\ifx\@FrVal\empty\def\@FrVal{0pt}\edef\@FrVax{UN}\fi%
\@FrReg\ifx\@FrVal\empty\def\@FrVal{0pt}\fi%
\Todate{4}{\the\year}{\the\month}%
\fi
\ifdim0pt=\@FrVal\edef\@FrVax{UN}\fi%
\read\@inputcheck to \@FrVal%
\endlinechar\^^M%
}%
\openin\@inputcheck=frlicense.dat %
\let\@tempa\relax\def\@Ffnt#1{\typeout{-2- #1 file not found.}}%
\ifeof\@inputcheck\@Ffnt{frlicense.dat}\def\@tempa{\endgroup\stop}\fi%
\@tempa\@tempc%
\closein\@inputcheck%
\def\@tempa{\let\@FrReg\iffalse}%
\def\@tempb{0pt}%
\ifx\@FrVal\empty\def\@FrVal{0pt}\fi%
\ifx\@FrVal\@tempb\@tempa\Todate{4}{\the\year}{\the\month}%
\immediate\openout\@inputcheck=frlicense.dat %
\catcode\%=12\immediate\write\@inputcheck{\string%%
frlicense.dat file providing license numbers for French Pro}\catcode\%=14
\immediate\write\@inputcheck{\noexpand\makeatletter\noexpand\let%
\noexpand\@nodocument\noexpand\@end}%
\immediate\write\@inputcheck{\@tempe}\advance\@FrDimen by 5 sp%
\immediate\write\@inputcheck{\the\@FrDimen}%
\edef\@FrVal{ONE MONTH TRIAL (starting \the\year/\the\month/\the\day)}%

```



```

% Notice that \kbtypeout can be set to \relax\egroup by keyboard.sty.
\def\@kbtypeout[#1]#2{\ifEightBitOutput\let\@typeset@protect\protect\fi%
    \let\@inpenc@undefined@\@gobble% To avoid loop.
    \edef\f@tempa{#2\empty}% Expand it now and type out.
    #1{\f@tempa}\egroup}%
\def\kbtypeout{\kbIO[\typeout]}%..... \kbtypeout
\def\kbIO{\bgroup%..... \kbIO
    \ifECM\fontencoding{OT1}\selectfont\fi% Basic fontencoding needed.
    \nofrenchtypography%
    \let\@nobraes\@firstofone% could be provided separately,
    \let\protect\string%
    \ifEightBitOutput% eg by kbconfig.
        \def\'##1{\expandafter\@nobraes\@aiguORI##1}%
        \def\'##1{\expandafter\@nobraes\@gravORI##1}%
        \def\^##1{\expandafter\@nobraes\@acchORI##1}%
        \def\"##1{\expandafter\@nobraes\@tremORI##1}%
        \def\c##1{\expandafter\@nobraes\@cediORI##1}%
    \csname @kbspecials\endcsname% Translation settings.
    \else% 7-bit output wanted.
        \let\add@accent\@gobble%
        \def\set@display@protect{\let\protect\noexpand}% Have spaces!
    \fi%
    \@kbtypeout}%
\fi%
\ifx\@kbtypeout\undefined% A default \@kbtypeout macro.
    \def\@kbtypeout[#1]#2{#1{#2}\egroup}%
\fi%
\def\@tempb{\let\ifEightBitOutput\iffalse}%
\ifx\kbtypeout\typeout% If no kb output encoding then set a correct \@fw cs.
    \long\def\@tempa{\add@accent{19}}% Case standard OT1 (re)loaded
    \ifx\@tempa\@aiguORI\expandafter\@tempb\fi% then force 7-bit.
\def\@fw#1{\ifFW\bgroup\let\@nobraes\@firstofone%
    \ifEightBitOutput%
        \ifx\charsubdef\undefined\else%
            \def\'##1{\expandafter\@nobraes\@aiguORI##1}%
            \def\'##1{\expandafter\@nobraes\@gravORI##1}%
        \fi%
    \else%
        \let\protect\string\let\add@accent\@gobble%
    \fi%
    \@kbtypeout[\typeout]{^^J \frenchname.sty \string : #1\@o@1}%
\fi%
}% Notice: after \begin{document} there is no more need to
\fi
%
\def\@Ffnt#1{\@fw{-2- fichier #1 non trouv'e}}%
\def\@finput#1{\InputIfFileExists{#1}{\@Ffnt{#1}}}%
\def\@NoFr{\@fw{-3- l'option \frenchname\space n'est pas active ici !}}%
\let\ifFrench\iffalse%
%
\ifx\addto\undefined%..... \addto
\def\addto#1#2{\ifx#1\@undefined\def#1{#2}%
    \else\ifx#1\relax\def #1{#2}%
        \else{\toks@\expandafter{#1#2}%
            \xdef#1{\the\toks@}}%
    \fi%
    \fi%
}%
\fi%
\def\fraddto#1#2{\addto{#1}{#2}}%..... \fraddto

```

```

        \ifFrench\french\else\english\fi}%
%
\ifx\DocInput\undefined\else%..... \DocInput
  \let\fr@di\DocInput\def\DocInput#1{% for ltxdoc.cls
    \ifFrench\english\fr@di{#1}\french%
    \else\fr@di{#1}%
    \fi\relax}%
\fi%
\ifx\url\undefined\else%..... \url
  \let\fr@ul\url\def\url#1{% for hyperref package
    \ifFrench\english\fr@ul{#1}\french%
    \else\fr@ul{#1}%
    \fi\relax}%
\fi%
\ifx\hyper@n@rmalise\undefined\else%..... \href
  \let\fr@hne\hyper@n@rmalise\def\fr@hnr#1#2{\fr@hne{#1}{#2}}%. \hyperref
  \def\hyper@n@rmalise{\ifFrench\english\expandafter\fr@hnr%.. \hyperimage
    \else\expandafter\fr@hne\fi}%
\fi%
\ifx\PDFSCR@Info\undefined\else% Remove last dot in sect. numbers of pdfscreen.
  \def\@secntformat#1{\protect\textcolor{section\thesection@level}%
    {\expandafter\upshape\cshape the#1\endcshape}\quad}%
\fi%
% The following should be obsoleted:
\ifx\listing\undefined\else%..... \listing
  \let\fr@li\listing% Save current definition of \listing.
% \newcommand\listing[2][1]{...} definition inside moreverb package, i.e.:
\edef\listing{\noexpand\@protected@testopt\noexpand\listing%
  \expandafter\noexpand\cshape\string\listing\endcshape {1}}%
% Old moreverb def: \def\listing{\@ifnextchar[{\@listing}{\@listing[1]}}%
\ifx\fr@li\listing%
  \def\listing{% for moreverb package
    \ifFrench\expandafter\english\expandafter\fr@li%
    \else\expandafter\fr@li%
    \fi}%
\else%
  \long\def\listing{% for listing package
    \ifFrench\expandafter\english\expandafter\fr@li%
    \else\expandafter\fr@li%
    \fi\relax}%
\fi%
\fi%
\ifx\inputlisting\undefined\else%..... \inputlisting
  \let\fr@PL\lst@ProcessListing\def\lst@ProcessListing[#1]{%
    \ifFrench\english\fr@PL[#1]\french%
    \else\fr@PL[#1]%
    \fi\relax}%
\fi%
% For listings package > (or equal to) V0.2000
\ifx\lstlisting\undefined\else%..... \lstlisting
  \let\fr@lsi\lstlisting\long\def\lstlisting{% for listings package
    \ifFrench\expandafter\english\expandafter\fr@lsi%
    \else\expandafter\fr@lsi%
    \fi}%
\fi%
\ifx\lstinputlisting\undefined\else%..... \lstinputlisting
  \let\fr@PL\lst@ProcessListing\def\lst@ProcessListing[#1]{%
    \ifFrench\english\fr@PL[#1]\french%
    \else\fr@PL[#1]%

```

```

\fi}%

\fi%
%#<
\def\ifFrench#1\fi{\@NoFr}% a temporary definition for error messages
%(\endnonfrench remains \undefined)
\def\originalinput#1{\ifFrench\english\@finput{#1}\french%.... \originalinput
\else\@finput{#1}\fi\relax}%
\def\originaloutput[#1]{%..... \originaloutput
\bgrou\ifFrench\english\fi%
\def\@originalout##1##2{\immediate\write##1{##2}\egroup}%
\@originalout{#1}}%
\let\ifFLA\iffalse% We need \ifFLA now
\@ifundefined{printindex}{% makeidx.sty is included (as of 20-jan-87)
\def\see#1#2{\seename%i assume this macro is defined in non-english sty.
\ / {#1}}%.....\see
\def\printindex{\clearpage%..... \printindex
\ifx\hyper@refstepcounter\undefined\else%
\stepcounter{subparagraph}%
\hyper@refstepcounter{subparagraph}%
\fi%
\addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}%
{\protect\indexname}%
{\let\@ti\theindex%..... \theindex
\def\theindex{\@ti\ifFLA\thispagestyle{french}\fi}%
\@finput{\jobname.ind}}}%
\let\@tbs\thebibliography%
\long\def\thebibliography#1{\@tbs{#1}%..... \thebibliography
\ifFLA%
\ifx\hyper@refstepcounter\undefined\else%
\stepcounter{subparagraph}%
\hyper@refstepcounter{subparagraph}%
\fi%
\ifx\bibName\undefined%
\addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{\refname}%
\else%
\addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{\bibname}%
\fi%
\fi%
}%
\def\ifFLA{\ErrFrench}% reset it to normal value here
\@ifundefined{disableindex}{}% Ok index.sty is not loaded;
{% Otherwise we must redefine its \see
\def\see#1#2{\seename\ / {#1}}% which contains \emph{\seename}.
}%
\@ifundefined{seealso}{%cf TUGboat V12#2 p290 and V13#1 p 95 .. \seealso
\def\subsee#1#2{\seeealsoname% i assume this macro is defined in non-engl.
\ / {#1}}% the #2 consumes a comma or \dotfill
\let\nosee\@gobble% consumes the page number
\def\seealso{\bgrou\edef\@temp@{\@ifNextNB[{\see@@so}%] case index.sty
{\see@lso}}}%
\def\see@lso#1#2{\expandafter%
\index\@temp@{#1!zzzzz@\protect\subsee{#2}|nosee}\egroup}%
\def\see@@so[#1]{\edef\@temp@[#1]\see@lso}}}%
%#>
% \if switches mechanism for french typography
%
\def\@ifFTYfalse{\let\if@Back\ifFTY\let\ifFTY\iffalse}%
\def\@ifFTYback{\let\ifFTY\if@Back}%
\let\if@PMF\iffalse% PMF siwtch off for french light.
%#<

```

```

% Poor man defs
%
\newif\if@PMF\@PMFfalse%
\def\pmfrench{\@PMFtrue\@fw{-4- entering now "Poor-Man-French-Style" way}%
  \def\frenchname{pmfrench}}%
%#>
% Font processing
%
% look at \GOfrench for \footnotesize, \Huge, \sm@ller, \l@rger and co.
%
% information messages:
\message{-24- \frenchname.sty utilise dans ce document le codage de fonte %
  \f@encoding.^AJ}%
%
\message{-25- \frenchname.sty affiche ici ses messages en %
  \ifEightBitOutput8-bits.\else7-bits << \string'a la TeX >>.\fi^^J^^J}%
%
%For testing purposes ..... \CheckSevenBits

\def\CheckSevenBits/#1{\def\@tempa##1##2/##3{\ifx##2\empty\else%
  \@fw{- 51 - ERREUR : ce document n'a pas 'et'e converti en 8-bits...}%
  \expandafter ##3\fi}\expandafter\@tempa\noexpand#1}%
%
\@ifundefined{tt}{\def\tt{\fontfamily\ttdefault}\selectfont}}{}%..... \tt

%#<
% What font use for guillemets?
% if \guillemetsinallfonts: the current font
% if \guillemetsinroman: 1- try EC 2- or lasy 3- otherwise math simulation
\let\ifGIAF\iftrue% by now assume guillemets in all fonts
\@ifundefined{ly}% try to define \ly with NFSS ..... \ly

  {% Always load latexsym in case of any OT1 usage.
    \ifx\symlasy\undefined% if nfltxsym option not used
      \ifx\undefined\babel@core@loaded%
        \RequirePackage{latexsym}% load LaTeX symbols defs
      \else% special case Babel (dont use \usepackage)
        \xdef\@currname{latexsym}% set package req.
        \@@input latexsym.sty\@@input ulasy.fd%
      \fi%
    \fi%
    \def\@ly{\fontencoding{U}\fontfamily{lasy}% set encoding & family
      \ifGIAF\else\fontseries{m}\fontshape{n}\fi\selectfont}%
    \def\ly{\ifFG\ifECM\rm\else\@ly\fi\fi}% default is rm otherwise lasy.
  }{}%
%
\ifx\guillemetsfont\undefined%
\def\guillemetsfont{\fontfamily{\rmdefault}}%..... \guillemetsfont

  \fontseries{m}\fontshape{n}\selectfont}%
\fi%
\def\@gfnt{\guillemetsfont}% Default guillemets' font is \rm.
%#>
% \string definitions and saved chars
%
\edef\lq{\string'}\edef\rq{\string'}% as usual in LaTeX ..... \lq \rq

\let\@cilq='% this will be the catcode independent left quote
\edef\lqq{\string'\string'}\edef\rqq{\string'\string'}%..... \lqq \rqq

```

```

\edef\pointvirgule{\string;}%..... \pointvirgule

\edef\deuxpoints{\string:}%..... \deuxpoints

\let\@cidp=:% this will be the catcode independent double point
\edef\pointexclamation{\string!}%..... \pointexclamation

\edef\pointinterrogation{\string?}%..... \pointinterrogation

\edef\inferieura{\string<}%..... \inferieura

\edef\superieura{\string>}%..... \superieura

\edef\dittomark{\string"}%..... \dittomark

\let\f@par\par% save it for \lettrine inside a list environment.
\let\@SLQ\lq%
\def\@SRQ@{\^{\bgroup\prim@s}%
\def\@SRQ{\ifmmode\expandafter\@SRQ@\else\rq\fi}%
%#<
\let\@gotl\guillemotleft%
\let\@gotr\guillemotright%
\def\@temp@{L01}\ifx\@temp@\f@encoding%
\else\edef\@temp@{OT1}\fi%
\def\@tempa#1{\expandafter\relax% define OT1-guillemets or L01 ones
\expandafter\global%
\expandafter\def%
\csname\@temp@\string#1\endcsname}%
\@tempa{\guillemotleft}{\let\ifECM\iffalse%
\ifFG\ly(\kern-0.20em)\else<<\fi}%
\@tempa{\guillemotright}{\let\ifECM\iffalse%
\ifFG\unskip% last kern was not in the correct font.
\ly\kern+0.20em)\kern-0.20em)%
\else>>%
\fi}%
\let\@LSG\inferieura\def\@DOG{\inferieura\inferieura}%
\let\@RSG\superieura\def\@DFG{\superieura\superieura}%
\def\@SOC{\string[% ] emacs
}%
\def\@SFC{% [ emacs
\string]}%
\edef\@LP{\ifECM023\else(\fi% ) emacs
}%
\edef\@RP{% ( emacs
\ifECM024\else)\fi}%
%#>
% Define Options ..... French style OPTIONS definitions

%
\newif\ifFH%
\let\@noBDfr\@nodocument% options can only be set after \begin{document}
\def\frenchhyphenation{\@noBDfr}% or in \usersfrenchoptions
\def\nofrenchhyphenation{\@noBDfr}%
\def\frenchtypography{\@noBDfr}%
\def\regularmathcomma{\@noBDfr}%
\def\frenchmathcomma{\@noBDfr}%
\def\frenchwarnings{\@noBDfr}%
\def\nofrenchwarnings{\@noBDfr}%
\def\nofrenchtypography{\@noBDfr}%

```

```

\def\nofrenchtranslation{\@noBDfr}%
\def\frenchtranslation{\@noBDfr}%
\ifx\RIfM@\undefined% used before \begin{document} by AmS classes
\def\nofrenchguillemets{\@noBDfr}%
\def\frenchguillemets{\@noBDfr}%
\fi%
%\def\nombre{\@noBDfr}%
%#<
\def\everyparguillemetsremoved{\@noBDfr}%
\def\Numeros{\@noBDfr}%
\def\order{\@noBDfr}%
\def\endorder{\@noBDfr}%
\def\sommairename{\@noBDfr}%
\def\versatim{\@noBDfr}%
\def\endversatim{\@noBDfr}%
%#>
\def\nofrenchmacros{\@noBDfr}%
\def\frenchmacros{\@noBDfr}%
\def\automaticletrine{\@noBDfr}%
\def\noautomaticletrine{\@noBDfr}%
\def\noeveryparguillemets{\@noBDfr}%
\def\everyparguillemets{\@noBDfr}%
\def\nofrenchlayout{\@noBDfr}%
\def\frenchlayout{\@noBDfr}%
\def\indentfirst{\@noBDfr}%
\def\nonindentfirst{\@noBDfr}%
\def\NouveauLangage{\@noBDfr}%
\def\letpunctuationactivefor{\@noBDfr}%
% This dirty hack to bypass ugly latex209 output routine of seminar slides.
\def@tempa{\let\ifarticle\iffalse}%
\ifx\ifarticle\undefined\expandafter@tempa\fi%
\ifx@seminarerr\undefined\else\ifarticle\else%
\let@soORI\shipout%
\def\shipout#1#2{\def@tempa{slide}\def@tempb{slide*}%
    {\ifx@tempa@currentvir\let\protect\noexpand%
    \else\ifx@tempb@currentvir\let\protect\noexpand\fi%
    \fi%
    \@soORI#1#2}%
    \global\let\shipout@soORI% just one time mod.
}%
\fi\fi% \@seminarerr
% The new \hyphenation macro is used first at language.dat loading for frhyphex

\let\h@yphenation\hyphenation% save original \hyphenation
\long\def\f@hyphenation#1{\bgroup%
    \let\par\space% For \h@yphenation.
    \def\-{ }% Stops compound words.
    \let\allowhyphens\undefined% but not \allowhyphens.
    \csname accenthyphcodes\endcsname%
    \lowercase{\edef@tempa{#1}}%
    \h@yphenation{\@tempa}\egroup}%
%
\def@tempa{\let\iffrenchbibliography\iftrue}%
\ifx\iffrenchbibliography\undefined\expandafter@tempa\fi%
%
\ifx\nombre\undefined\else\let@nomORI\nombre\fi%
%
\begingroup\obeyspaces%
\gdef@@nombre{\ifFTY@mathcomma\obeyspaces\let =,\,\fi}%
\endgroup%

```

```

\def\@nombre#1{\bgroup\let\ifFTY\iftrue\def\@tempa{#1}%
\def\,{\ifmmode\mskip\thinmuskip\fi}%
\if@filesw{\immediate\openout\@inputcheck=\jobname.tmp%
\ifmmode%
\immediate\write\@inputcheck{\noexpand\makeatletter%
\noexpand\@nombre%
\@tempa\ignorespaces}%
\else%
\immediate\write\@inputcheck{\noexpand\makeatletter%
\noexpand\@nombre%
$\@tempa$\ignorespaces}%
\fi%
\immediate\closeout\@inputcheck%
}%
\immediate\openin\@inputcheck=\jobname.tmp%
\immediate\read\@inputcheck to\@tempa%
\immediate\closein\@inputcheck%
\def\@tempa{\input{\jobname.tmp}}}%
\fi%
\@tempa\egroup%
}%
\DeclareRobustCommand*\@nombre{\@nombre}% Define \@nombre for french light.
%
\def\@ifo{% \GOfrench 1st part: options to be defined at \begin{document}
\let\s@owhyphens\showhyphens%
% Save original settings of \dospecials et \@sanitize
\let\@dsORI\dospecials%.....\dospecials.....original
\@ifundefined{\@sanitize}{\def\@sanitize{\relax}}{}}%
\let\@saORI\@sanitize%.....\@sanitize.....original
\def\frenchhyphenation{%
\ifFH\else\FHtrue%.....\frenchhyphenation
\edef\@uchORI{\the\uchyph}% save previous uchyph value
\def\@Hif{\ifFH}\let\@Hfi\fi%
\lccode \'=\'%
\ifx\flowercase\undefined\else\let\lowercase\flowercase\fi%
\@ifundefined{allowhyphens}{% ..... \allowhyphens
\def\allowhyphens{\ifhmode\nobreak\hskip\z@skip\fi}}{}}%
%
% There is no need to change here left&right hyphenmin counts
%
% but other languages might have changed default values
\@ifundefined{lefthyphenmin}{}}%
{\lefthyphenmin=2\righthyphenmin=3}% disallow x- or -xx breaks
\@whatUCH% set Upper Case Hyphenation whatsit
\def\@tempa####1{\accenthyphcodes\h@yphenation{####1}}}%
\ifx\@tempa\hyphenation%
\@fw{-41- your format is out of date, %
please run initex again!}\stop%
\fi%
\def\accenthyphcodes{% Use fontencoding just
\let\@typeset@protect\protect% in a
\ifx\protect\noexpand\else% typesetting process.
\ifECM\else\fontencoding{T1}%
\let\pickup@font\@gobble%
\let\size@update\relax\selectfont%
\fi\fi}%

```

```

\let\hyphenation\f@hyphenation%
\def\showhyphens####1{\bgroup
\csname accenthyphcodes\endcsname%
\protected@edef\@tempa{####1}%
\s@owhyphens{\@tempa}\egroup}%
\fi}%\iffH
\def\nofrenchhyphenation{%
\iffH\FHfalse%.....\nofrenchhyphenation

\lccode\'=0%
\let\hyphenation\h@yphenation% restore original \hyphenation
\let\showhyphens\s@owhyphens%
\ifx\lowercaseORI\undefined\else\let\lowercase\lowercaseORI\fi%
\@ifundefined{lefthyphenmin}{}%
{\lefthyphenmin=2\righthyphenmin=3}% disallow x- or -xx breaks

\uchyph=\@uchORI%reset original hyph. on words starting with capitals

\fi}%
%
\def\regularmathcomma{%.....\regularmathcomma

\def\@mathcomma{\mathcode\'="613B}\@mathcomma}%
\def\@tempa{\if\space\next\else\mathord\fi\mathcomma}%
\let\ifFTY\iftrue% For the following definition :
\ifx\@tempa\sm@rtcomma% In case icomma is in force we use :
\def\frenchmathcomma{%.....\frenchmathcomma

\def\@mathcomma{\ifFTY\mathcode\'="8000\fi}%
\@mathcomma}%
\else% otherwise :
\def\frenchmathcomma{\def\@mathcomma{\ifFTY\mathcode\'="013B\fi}\@mathcomma}%
\fi%
\frenchmathcomma% Is the default for french.
\def\ifFTY{\ErrFrench}%
%
\def\nofrenchtypography{%.....\nofrenchtypography

\let\ifFTY\iffalse%
% Reset OT1 definition of \textbackslash to undefined.
\expandafter\let\csname OT1\string\textbackslash\endcsname\undefined%
\nofrenchguillemets% resetting
\sloppy% may extend line past the right hand
\nofrenchspacing%
\regularmathcomma%
}%
\def\frenchtypography{%.....\frenchtypography

\let\ifFTY\iftrue%
% Add OT1 definition of \textbackslash, missing inside \LaTeX.
\expandafter\let\csname OT1\string\textbackslash\endcsname\@boiORI%
\let\ifLPA\iffalse% default is clean...
\typedspaces%

%#<

\nowrongtypedspaces%
\notabbingaccents% useless with ECM
\englishquote\englishdoublequotes%
\nolabelsinmargin%
\frenchguillemets%
\normalbrackets\todayguillemets%

```

```

\guillemetsinroman\guillemetsinarrays%
%#>
\edef\@tempa{\the\vfuzz}% AmS may have changed \vfuzz
\fussy% must not extend line past the right hand
\vfuzz=\@tempa% and should not change \vfuzz
\frenchspacing%
\frenchmathcomma%
%
\nooverfullhboxmark% std LaTeX default not plain
}%
\def\nofrenchtranslation{%
\let\ifFTR\iffalse\@cORI}%.....\nofrenchtranslation
\def\frenchtranslation{%
\let\ifFTR\iftrue\captionsfrench}%....\frenchtranslation
\let\nofrenchguillemets\relax% Should be relax for french light.
%#<
\def\frenchguillemets{%
\let\ifFG\iftrue%..... \frenchguillemets
\let\guillemets\@LG%
\let\endguillemets\RG@%
\let\guillemotleft\f@guillemets%
\let\guillemotright\endf@guillemets%
\AFPinfsup}%
\def\nofrenchguillemets{%
\let\ifFG\iffalse%..... \nofrenchguillemets
\let\guillemotleft\@gotl%
\let\guillemotright\@gotr%
\let\guillemets\f@guillemets%
\let\endguillemets\endf@guillemets%
\DFPinfsup}%
\def\noeveryparguillemets{\let\ifEPG\iffalse%.....\noeveryparguillemets
\@desarm\let\@desarm\relax% release memory
\def\guillemets{%\leavevmode\unskip%
\@fw{-53- environnement guillemets %
inutilisable avec l'option %
\string\noeveryparguillemets}%
\bgrou\bgrou%
\def\guillemets{\bgrou%
\let\endguillemets\egrou}}%
}%
\def\everyparguillemets{\let\ifEPGR\iffalse%..... \everyparguillemets
\let\ifEPG\iftrue%
\let\guillemets\@LG%
\let\endguillemets\RG@%
}%
\def\everyparguillemetsremoved{%
\let\ifEPGR\iftrue}%..... \everyparguillemetsremoved
%#>
\def\nofrenchlayout{\nofrenchtrivsep%
\let\ifFLA\iffalse\@EIM}%.....\nofrenchlayout
\def\frenchlayout{%
\let\ifFLA\iftrue\everyparguillemets%.....\frenchlayout

```

```

        \@FIM\@FL\let\@FL\empty\noautomaticletterine%
        \frenchtrivsep}%
\def\frenchwarnings{\let\ifFW\iftrue%..... \frenchwarnings

        \frenchtrivsepwarnings}%
\def\nofrenchwarnings{\let\ifFW\iffalse%..... \nofrenchwarnings

        }% This code is not completed.
%#<
\def\nofrenchmacros{\let\ifFMA\iffalse}%.....\nofrenchmacros

\def\frenchmacros{\let\ifFMA\iftrue\@ifm%.....\frenchmacros

        \let\@ifm\relax}% release memory
%#>
}% end of \@ifo {\GOfrench part 1}
%#<
\long\def\usersfrenchoptions%..... \usersfrenchoptions

        {\bgroup\makeatletter%
%
        \expandafter\makeatother%
        \expandafter\egroup%
        \g@addto@macro\@ifo}%
%#>
\ifx\@ufo\undefined%
\let\@ufo\empty% necessary for babel when loading
\fi%
%
%..... Modified TeX macros
%
\def\prim@s{\prime\futurelet\@let@token\pr@m@s}%
\def\pr@m@s{\ifx\@cilq\@let@token\expandafter\pr@@@s%
\else\ifx^\@let@token\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\pr@@@t%
\else\egroup\fi%
\fi}%
\let\@fsORI\frenchspacing% modified for guillemets..... \frenchspacing

\def\frenchspacing{\@fsORI\ifECM\sfcode'\(=0\sfcode'\)=1000\fi}%
%%%%
% let < ' ` > active for the following macros and
\catcode'\<=\active\catcode'\>=\active\catcode'\`=\active\catcode'\`=\active%
\let<=\inferieura\let>=\superieura% define them for french light.
\def\@Fstr{\def<{\@LSG}\def>{\@RSG}\def'\{\@SLQ}\def'\{\@SRQ}%
\let\dGs\empty}% Nullify any \dGs macro from keyboard.sty.
\let\@s@ORI\special%..... \special

% done in \GOfrench:
%\def\special#1{\@ifFTYfalse\bgroup\@Fstr\@s@ORI{#1}\egroup\@ifFTYback}%
% \newcount, \newdimen, \newbox were \outer defs in plain.
\def\newcount{\alloc@0\count\countdef\insc@unt}%..... \newcount

\def\newdimen{\alloc@1\dimen\dimendef\insc@unt}%..... \newdimen

\def\newbox{\alloc@4\box\chardef\insc@unt}%..... \newbox
%
%..... Macros to be replaced by better packages ones
%
%\def\@tempa{%
```

```

%          \def\text##1{% ams like command ..... \text

%          \ifFTY\mbox{##1}\else ##1\fi}%

%          }%

%\ifx\text\undefined\expandafter\@tempa\fi%

%

%..... Modified package's & LaTeX macros
%% def's which need to be set at \begin{document} are delayed.
% take in account varioref package if present:
%\ifx\vref\undefined\else% As \@ifpackageloaded is forbidden at
%\ifpackageloaded{varioref}{\def@vrfCode{% \begin{document}, test it now.
%          \@gG{vr}{vref}{/}{1}%..... \vref

%          \@gG{vpr}{vpageref}{1}{1}%.....\vpageref

%          }%

%          }}%

\fi%

%

\def\GOfrench{% this is the code to initiate the French style
%          \def\special##1{\@ifFTYfalse\bgroup\Fstr\@s@ORI{##1}%
%          \egroup\@ifFTYback}%

%          \let\@noBDFr\relax% release french options/commands now
%          {\catcode\lq<=\active\ifx<\undefined\else\global%
%          \let\@mLSG<\global%
%          \def\@LSG{\ifmmode\@mLSG\else\inferieura\fi}\fi}%
%          {\catcode\lq>=\active\ifx>\undefined\else\global%
%          \let\@mRSG>\global%
%          \def\@RSG{\ifmmode\@mRSG\else\superieura\fi}\fi}%

%\if@PMF\def\pmfrench{} \def\noeveryparguillemets{} \def\@stared{}%
%          \def\@desarm{} \def\@qquotes{} \def\@staring{} \def\@fniv2{} \fi%
%\ifundefined{smaller}{\def\sm@ller{\small}% ... you can use ...[smaller.sty]

%          \def\l@rger{\large}}%
%          {\ifx\undefined\sm@ller% ... you can use ...[relsize.sty]

%          \let\sm@ller\smaller\fi}%

%\ifundefined{footnotesize}{%..... \footnotesize

%          \def\footnotesize{\sm@ller\sm@ller}}}%

%\ifundefined{Huge}{%..... \Huge

%          \def\Huge{\l@rger\l@rger\l@rger\l@rger\l@rger}}}%

%#<
%\ifundefined{lettrinefont}{\let\lettrinefont\Huge}}%..... \lettrinefont

\let\sv@lf=\lettrinefont% save it

%#>
% Command to leave chapter counter asis..... \noresetatpart
\def\noresetatpart{\ifFLA\let\cl@part\empty\fi}%
% Command to leave footnote counter asis over chapter change.
\def\noresetatchapter{\ifFLA\let\cl@chapter\empty\fi}%..... \noresetatchapter

% Let \chapter be defined.
%\ifundefined{chapter}{}}}%..... \chapter

% Reset chapter counter when starting a part &
%\ifundefined{c@chapter}{\newcounter{chapter}}{\@addtoreset{chapter}{part}}%
%\ifundefined{quotation}{\def\quotation{}}}%..... \quotation

```

```

\ifx\tableofcontents\undefined%
  \else\let\@tocORI\tableofcontents\fi% permit toc normal processing
\ifx\pdfstringdef\undefined% Save original \contentsline for hyperref.
  \else\let\contentslineORI\contentsline\fi%
% Coding to bypass pb of duplicate in hyperref < 6,69f
% \ifx\undefined\pdfstringdef\@tempa% Using pdfTeX hyperref should
% \else\ifx\theHchapter\undefined% have no \thechapter otherwise
%   \else\@tempa% it complains arguing there is a duplicate section
%   \fi% #,
% \fi% so we no more define \thechapter in that case.
\@ifundefined{l@chapter}{%..... \l@chapter
\def\@tempa{%
  \def\l@chapter####1####2{\addpenalty{-\@highpenalty}%
  \vskip 1.0em plus\p@\@tempdima 1.5em% numbering size
  \begingroup%
  \parindent \z@ \rightskip \@pnumwidth \parfillskip -\@pnumwidth%
  \bfseries \leavevmode \advance\leftskip\@tempdima \hskip -\leftskip%
  ####1\nobreak\hfil \nobreak\hbox to\@pnumwidth{\hss ####2}\par%
  \penalty\@highpenalty%
  \endgroup}}%
\ifx\RIfM@\undefined\@tempa% use l@chapter
\else% % even with AmS styles
  \ifx\fr@RIfM@cls\undefined\@tempa
\fi% but not for AmS classes
\fi}{% undefined in article.sty
% Due to resetting of chapter counter at part change we have to better
\@ifundefined{theHchapter}{% qualify the chapter anchor names.
{\renewcommand{\theHchapter}{\arabic{part}.\arabic{chapter}}}%
%
% General code for generating replacement macros for \cite \nocite etc.
% \@gG{a string "s" for letting \@"s"@ORI as the original macro}
% {original macro name -without backslash}
% {string "/" if original macro had no [optional arg] otherwise empty}
% "1" if original macro has one [o.p. arg 1]
% "2" if original macro has two [o.p.1][o.p.2]
% "/" if no optional arg but more than one required arg:
% {number of required args} % default is 1, maximum is 3.
\def\@gG##1##2##3##4{%
  \def\@temp@{\expandafter\let\csname @##1@ORI\endcsname=%}
  \expandafter\@temp@\csname ##2\endcsname%
  \if##3\empty%
    \if2##4%
      \expandafter\def\csname ##2\endcsname####1####2%
        {\protect\atgG{##1}{####1}{####2}}%
    \else%
      \if3##4%
        \expandafter\def\csname ##2\endcsname####1####2####3%
          {\protect\atgG{##1}{####1}{####2}{####3}}%
      \else%
        \expandafter\def\csname ##2\endcsname####1%
          {\protect\atgG{##1}{####1}}%
      \fi%
    \fi%
  \else% Case of just one required argument, check optional args:
    \if/##3\expandafter\def\csname ##2\endcsname{\protect\atgH{##1}}%
    \else\expandafter\def\csname ##2\endcsname{\protect\atgM{##1}}%
    \fi%
  \fi}%
\def\atgG##1##2{\bgroup\@ifFTYfalse\@Fstr%

```

```

\expandafter\cename @##1@ORI\endcename##2\egroup}%
\def\atgH##1##2{\bgroup\@ifFTYfalse\@Fstr%
\expandafter\cename @##1@ORI\endcename{##2}\egroup}%
\def\atgM##1{\@ifNextNB[{\@gM@{##1}}{\@gM@{##1}[\empty]}]%emac
}%
\def\atgM@##1{\@ifNextNB[{\@gM@{##1}}{\@gM@{##1}[\empty]}]%emac
}%
\def\@gM@{##1}[##2]##3{\bgroup\@ifFTYfalse\@Fstr%
\edef\@temp@{\noexpand\@gG@{##3}}\egroup%
\protected@edef\@gG@{##2}%
\ifx\@gG@\empty\else\protected@edef\@gG@[##2]\fi%
\let\@typeset@protect\protect%
\protected@edef\@temp@{\noexpand\expandafter%
\noexpand\expandafter%
\noexpand\cename @##1@ORI\noexpand\endcename%
\@temp@}\@temp@}%
% Nullify Babel mechanism which doesn't run correctly in its current version
\ifx\babel@sanitize@arg\undefined\else%
\def\babel@sanitize@arg##1{##1}%
\wlog{\frenchname\string: use of the babel package force me to nullify %
\noexpand\babel@sanitize@arg.}%
\fi%
\ifx\ifthenelse\undefined\else\let\@iTeORI\ifthenelse%
\long\def\ifthenelse##1##2##3{\@ifFTYfalse\@iTeORI{##1}{##2}{##3}\@ifFTYback}%
\fi%
\ifx\texttt\undefined\else\@gG{xt}{texttt}{/}{1}\fi%..... \texttt
\ifx\hyperbaseurl\undefined\else\@gG{hl}{hyperbaseurl}{/}{1}\fi%. \hyperbaseurl
\ifx\Gininclude@graphics\undefined\else\@gG{ig}%..... \Gininclude@graphics
\Gininclude@graphics{/}{1}\fi%. (\includegraphics)
% As \citeyear is in various packages we check first for natbib.sty and
\ifx\NAT@citex\undefined% then modify all \cite... commands via \@citex.
\ifx\cite\undefined\else\@gG{c}{cite}{1}{1}\fi%..... \cite
\ifx\citeyear\undefined\else\@gG{cy}{citeyear}{/}{1}\fi%..... \citeyear
\else% ..... Natbib \cite...
\let\@cxORI\@citex%
\def\@citex[##1][##2]##3{\@ifFTYfalse%
\let\mbox\mboxORI%
\@cxORI[##1][##2]{##3}\aftergroup\@ifFTYback}%
% the following doesn't seem to be usefull
%\let\@Ntd\NAT@testdef\let\@lbi\@lbibitem%
%\def\NAT@testdef##1##2{\@ifFTYfalse\bgroup\@Fstr%
%\@Ntd{##1}{##2}\egroup\@ifFTYback}%
%\def\@lbibitem[##1]##2{\@ifFTYfalse\bgroup\@Fstr%
%\@lbi[##1]{##2}\egroup\@ifFTYback}%
\fi%
\ifx\nocite\undefined\else\@gG{nc}{nocite}{/}{1}\fi%..... \nocite
% As \bibcite has not originally any argument the following definition
% is remove and \@newl@bel is introduced in replacement of \newlabel.
%\ifx\bibcite\undefined\else\@gG{bc}{bibcite}{1}{1}\fi%..... \bibcite
\ifx\backcite\undefined\else\@gG{bkc}{backcite}{//}{2}\fi%..... \backcite
\ifx\bibitem\undefined\else\let\@biORI\bibitem% ..... \bibitem

```

```

\def\@LiN{\let\@sogORI<\let\@sfgORI>\let\@lqORI'\let\@rqORI'\let\@dqORI"%
  \@Fstr\@ifFTYfalse}%
\def\@LiB{\let<\@sogORI\let>\@sfgORI\let'\@lqORI\let'\@rqORI%
  \@ifFTYback}%
\def\bibitem{\@LiN\@ifNextNB[{\@bi@cb}{\@bi@ca}]emacs
  }%
\def\@bi@ca##1{\@biORI{##1}\@LiB}%
\def\@bi@cb[##1]##2{\@biORI[##1]{##2}\@LiB}%
\fi%
% Take in account varioref package if present at \begin{document}:
\ifx\vref\undefined\else% Nullify \@vrfCode if varioref is
  \ifx\reftextvario\undefined\let\@vrfCode\undefined% now loaded.
\fi\fi%
%
\ifx\ref\undefined\else\@gG{r}{ref}{/}{1}\fi%..... \ref
\ifx>tag\undefined\else\@gG{tG}{tag}{/}{1}\fi%..... \tag
\ifx\pageref\undefined\else\let\pageref@ORI\pageref%
  \let\f@pageref\pageref\@gG{fpr}{f@pageref}{/}{1}%
  \def\pageref{\ifFTY\expandafter\f@pageref\else%.....\pageref
    \expandafter\pageref@ORI\fi}%
\fi%
\csname @vrfCode\endcsname% load mods for varioref package \vref, \vpageref
\xdef\@lim{\let\ifMOVING\iffalse%
% The label for the subfigure package ..... \sf@@sub@label
\ifx\sf@@sub@label\undefined\else\@gG{ss}{sf@@sub@label}{/}{1}\fi%
% Set code for labels in margin.
\def\@temp@{%
  \def\label{\protect\@Label}% needed to be protected for \thanks
  \def\@Label####1{\@ifFTYfalse\if@labelsinmargin\ifMOVING%
    \xdef\@lim{\ifx\@lim\empty\else\@lim\@@par\relax\fi[####1]}%
    \gdef\@lim@{\@ifFTYfalse\hbadness=\@M\tt\@lim\@ifFTYback}%
    \else\marginpar{%
      \@ifFTYfalse\hbadness=\@M\tt[####1]\@ifFTYback}\fi\fi%
      % how suppress Overful \hbox here?
    \bgroup\@Fstr\@LORI[####1]\egroup\@ifFTYback}%
  }%
\ifx\fr@RIFm@cls\undefined\else% isolate maketitle action with AmS classes.
\let\@mtORI\maketitle% ..... \maketitle
\def\maketitle{{\@mtORI}}% avoid removing of keywords environment.
\fi%
\ifx\label\undefined\else\let\@LORI\label%..... \label
  \@temp@% new def apply
  \let\ltx@label\label% for amsmath.sty
\fi%
%instead this coding, active chars in \label must be protected inside a \thanks
% As the internal macro of \newlabel is \@newl@bel #1 the following
% definition of \newlabel is removed and replace by \@newl@bel.
%\ifx\newlabel\undefined\else\@gG{nl}{newlabel}{/}{1}\fi%..... \newlabel
\ifx\@newl@bel\undefined\else\@gG{nl}{@newl@bel}{//}{3}\fi%..... \@newl@bel
\def\@temp@{%

```

```

\let\@aclORI\addcontentsline%..... \addcontentsline

\global\let\ifCG\iftrue% Nullify if-guillemets on a new sectioning
\def\addcontentsline####1####2####3{\@ifFTYfalse\bgroup\@Fstr%
  \@aclORI{####1}{####2}{####3}\egroup\@ifFTYback}%
}%
\@ifundefined{addcontentsline}{\gdef\addcontentsline##1##2##3{}}% dummy def
  {\@temp@}%
\let\ifFrench\iffalse% let it be known now
\def\@temp@{%
  \def\index{\bgroup\ifFrench\@DFP\fi% Is further redefined
    \expandafter\egroup\@iORI}% inside \footnote.
}%
\ifx\index\undefined\else\let\@iORI\index%..... \index

  \@temp@% new def apply

\fi%
%
\ifx\list\undefined\else% Mods to keep track
  \let\@liORI\list\fi% that we are in a list environment..... \list

  \let\@topsepORI\topsep% ans save original vertical
  \let\@partopsepORI\partopsep% spaces
  \let\@itemsepORI\itemsep% so that we could warn when
  \let\@parsepORI\parsep% user try to change them.
\def\warn@seps{\def\topsep{\@w@s{\topsep}\@topsepORI}%
  \def\partopsep{\@w@s{\partopsep}\@partopsepORI}%
  \def\itemsep{\@w@s{\itemsep}\@itemsepORI}%
  \def\parsep{\@w@s{\parsep}\@parsepORI}%
  \def\@tempa{verse}\def\@tempb{quotation}%
  \ifx\@tempa\@currenvir\let\@w@s\@gobble\else%
  \ifx\@tempb\@currenvir\let\@w@s\@gobble\fi%
  \fi%
}%
\def\@w@s##1{\ifFTSW\@fw{-58- valeur de \string##1 ignor'ee%
% dans l\string'environnement \@currenvir%
  }\fi}%
\def\org@seps{\let\topsep\@topsepORI%
  \let\partopsep\@partopsepORI%
  \let\itemsep\@itemsepORI%
  \let\parsep\@parsepORI%
}%
\def\list##1##2{\def\@inAlist{\@liORI{##1}}%
  \ifx\@trivlist\@tlori\else\warn@seps\fi%
  ##2\org@seps}}%
\ifx\@makecaption\undefined\else\let\@mcORI\@makecaption\fi%.... \@makecaption

%
\def\captionseparator{~--}%..... \captionseparator

\ifx\captionfont\undefined% ..... \captionfont

  \let\captionfont\emph% Std is italics.
\else\let\@cfORI\captionfont% Might be Caption2, thus
  \def\captionlabelfont{\upshape}% set defaults.
  \def\captionfont{\itshape\@cfORI}%
  \ifx\captionlabeldelim\undefined\else% Use Caption2 delimiter cs
    \let\captionlabeldelim\captionseparator% if any, and set our
    \let\captionseparator\empty% default value.
  \fi%

```



```

    }%
    \leavevmode\kern+0.5em% add some spacing for at least 3 digits
    \else\def\@thefnmark{\@tfnORI\,}\fi% add thin space in mpfootmarks
    \fi\@mfntORI{####1}\egroup}% \@makefntext
  }%
\let\@mfntORI\@makefntext\@temp@%
\let\@makefntext\fr@makefntext%..... \@makefntext

\def\ifFTY{\ErrFrench}%
\let\@fntORI\@footnotetext% nullify marginpar in ..... \@footnotetext

\long\def\@footnotetext##1{\bgroup\let\if@labelsinmargin\iffalse%
    \@fntORI{##1}\egroup}%
% Why \footnote doesn't \unskip the previous space?
% Allow hyphenation too with \nobreak (as suggested by Bernd Raichle)
\let\@fnORI\footnote%..... \footnote
\def\footnote{\bgroup\def\index####1{\@ifFTYfalse\@iORI{####1}\@ifFTYback}%
    \ifFTY\ifhmode\ifdim\lastskip>\z@\unskip\fi%
    \nobreak\fi\fi%
    \ifmmode\let\@fnORI\fr@footnote\fi%
    \@ifNextNB[ ] for balancing
    \@Footnote\@Fntnorm}%
\long\def\@Footnote[##1]##2{\@fnORI[##1]{##2}%
    \egroup\@ifNextNBC\footnote\refmark\@Fntcoma{}}%
\long\def\@Fntnorm##1{\@fnORI{##1}%
    \egroup\@ifNextNBC\footnote\refmark\@Fntcoma{}}%
\def\@Fntcoma{\ifFLA\@textsuperscript{,}\nobreak\fi}%
\def\@Ffloat##1[##2]{\@xFORI{##1}[##2]\cename @Fend\@currentvir\endcename}%
\let\@fgeORI\figure\let\@efgeORI\endfigure% needed for figurette
\def\@temp@{\let\@fgeORI\figure%..... \figure
    \def\figure{\let\ifMOVING\iftrue%
        \let\if@minipage\iftrue%
        \@set@fr@fn@%
        \ifx\@xFORI\undefined%
            \let\@xFORI\@xfloat\let\@xfloat\@Ffloat%
        \fi%
        \@fgeORI}}%
\ifx\figure\undefined\let\@temp@\relax\fi\@temp@%
\def\@Fendfigure{\let\@efgeORI\endfigure%..... \endfigure
    \def\endfigure{\@efgeORI%
        \ifx\@lim\empty\else\marginpar{\@lim@}%
        \xdef\@lim{}\fi\let\ifMOVING\iffalse}}%
\ifx\endfigure\undefined\let\@Fendfigure\relax\fi%
\let\@cnORI\caption% \caption is redefined in the table environment :
\def\@tablescaption{\@dblarg\@t@blescaption}% footnote will be only
\let\mboxORI\mbox% save \mbox definition.
\def\mbox##1{\leavevmode\hbox{\protect\@set@fr@fn@##1}}%..... \mbox
\def\@set@fr@fn@{\ifFrench\let\footnote\fr@footnote\fi}% Footnote's text lost
\def\fr@footnote{\@ifNextNB[\fr@fn@{\fr@fn@[ ]}]% in
\def\fr@fn@[##1]##2{\footnotemark% tables caption or in
    \@fw{-8- \string\footnotetext{##2} perdu}% \mbox
    \@fw{-8- Coder \'event. \string\protect\string\footnote}%
}%
\def\@t@blescaption[##1]##2{\let\cur@fn\footnote% footnote mark in tables
    \let\footnote\fr@footnote% caption and text
    \@cnORI[##1]{##2}\let\footnote\cur@fn}% will be lost.
\def\@temp@{%
    \let\@tbeORI\table% footnotes made like in minipages ..... \table
    \def\table{\let\ifMOVING\iftrue%
        \let\if@minipage\iftrue%

```

```

\ifFLA\begingroup%
\def\@mpfn{mpfootnote}%
\def\thempfn{\thempfootnote}\c@mpfootnote\z@%
\ifx\@capttype\undefined\def\@capttype{table}\fi% for ams classes
\let\caption\@tablescaption% allow page footnote in \caption
\let\@footnotetext\@mpfootnotetext\fi%
\ifx\@xfORI\undefined%
\let\@xfORI\@xfloat\let\@xfloat\@Fxfloat%
\fi%
\@tbeORI}%
\expandafter\let%
\expandafter\@dbtbeORI\csize table*\endcsize% ..... \table*
\expandafter\def\csize table*\endcsize{\let\ifMOVING\iftrue%
\let\if@minipage\iftrue%
\ifFLA\begingroup%
\def\@mpfn{mpfootnote}%
\def\thempfn{\thempfootnote}\c@mpfootnote\z@%
\ifx\@capttype\undefined\def\@capttype{table}\fi% for amsbook
\let\caption\@tablescaption% allow page footnote in \caption
\let\@footnotetext\@mpfootnotetext\fi%
\ifx\@xfORI\undefined%
\let\@xfORI\@xfloat\let\@xfloat\@Fxfloat%
\fi%
\@dbtbeORI}%
}%
\ifx\table\undefined\let\@temp@\relax\fi\@temp@
\def\@Fendtable{%
\let\@etORI\endtable%..... \endtable
\def\endtable{\ifFLA\par%
\vskip-\lastskip% make footnotes here
\ifvoid\@mpfootins\else\vskip\skip\@mpfootins%
\footnoterule\unvbox\@mpfootins\fi%
\fi\@etORI\ifFLA\endgroup\fi%
\ifx\@lim\empty\else\marginpar{\@lim@}%
\xdef\@lim{\}\fi\let\ifMOVING\iffalse}%
}%
\expandafter\ifx\csize endtable*\endcsize\relax%
\expandafter\let\csize endtable*\endcsize\endgroup\fi% for ams classes
\expandafter\def\csize @Fendtable*\endcsize{%
\expandafter\let%
\expandafter\@dbetORI\csize endtable*\endcsize%..... \endtable*
\expandafter\def%
\csize endtable*\endcsize{\ifFLA\par%
\vskip-\lastskip% make footnotes here
\ifvoid\@mpfootins\else\vskip\skip\@mpfootins%
\footnoterule\unvbox\@mpfootins\fi%
\fi\@dbetORI\ifFLA\endgroup\fi%
\ifx\@lim\empty\else\marginpar{\@lim@}%
\xdef\@lim{\}\fi\let\ifMOVING\iffalse}%
}%
\ifx\endtable\undefined\let\@Fendtable\relax\fi%
\def\@temp@{\def\endtable{\ifFLA\endgroup% \endtable may be \relax
\expandafter\let\csize endtable*\endcsize\endtable%as in endfloat
\fi}%
}%
\ifx\endtable\relax\@temp@\fi% is also used in frenchll for testing purpose
%#<
\def\drapaufig{\ifFLA%..... \drapaufig

```

```

\raggedright\hbadness=6000%
\rightskip=0.3em plus 0.75em\hfuzz=0.4em\relax%
\let\enddrapeaufg\par\fi}%
\def\drapeaufgIN{\ifFLA%...../..... \drapeaufgIN

\raggedright\hbadness=6000%
\rightskip=0.3em plus 0.75em\hfuzz=6em%
\lefthyphenmin=12\righthyphenmin=10\relax%
\let\enddrapeaufgIN\par\fi}%
\def\drapeaufd{\ifFLA\raggedleft%..... \drapeaufd
\let\enddrapeaufd\par\fi}%
\def\drapeaufdIN{\ifFLA%..... \drapeaufdIN

\raggedleft\hfuzz=6em%
\lefthyphenmin=12\righthyphenmin=10\relax%
\let\enddrapeaufdIN\par\fi}%
%#>
\ifx\undefined\Hy@PDFDef\let\Hy@PDFDef\pdfstringdef\fi% ..... \pdfstringdef

\ifx\undefined\Hy@PDFDef\else% For the old hyperref package.
\let\@hpdORI\Hy@PDFDef%
\def\Hy@PDFDef##1##2{\@ifFTYfalse\afterassignment%
\@Fstr\@hpdORI{##1}{##2}\@ifFTYback}%
\fi%
\ifx\pdfstringdef\undefined\else\let\pdfstringdef\Hy@PDFDef\fi%
% continuing definition of \GOfrench
\let\@lti\labelitemi\let\@ltii\labelitemii%
\let\@ltiii\labelitemiii\let\@ltiv\labelitemiv%
\@ifo% define French options, GOfrench part 1
\let\@ifo\undefined% now release memory
\@doFh% process language.dat, GOfrench part 2
\let\@doFh\undefined% release memory
\let\hyphex\undefined\let\frhyphex\undefined%
\let\@temp@\undefined%
\let\ifFTY\iffalse\let\ifFTR\iffalse% if begin language isnt
\let\ifFLA\iffalse\let\ifFMA\iffalse\let\ifFH\iffalse% french
% Get original \everypar control command but not hebrew macro.
\def\@tempa##1{\o@everypar{\rl@everypar##1}}%
\ifx\@tempa\everypar\let\TeXeverypar\o@everypar%
\else\let\TeXeverypar=\everypar%
\fi%
%
% As eTeX is bugged (no respect of \csname beginL\endcsname=\relax when
% TeX--XeT option disabled), Philip Taylor suggested the following code
% to replace the test about \beginL:
%
% \ifx\beginL\undefined\else%
% \ifx \TeXXeTstate \undefined%
% \edef \next {\ifx \beginL \undefined 00\else 01\fi}%
% \else%
% \edef \next {\ifnum \TeXXeTstate = 0 00\else 01\fi}%
% \fi%
% \if \next%
% \else%
% assume Left to right for *the* document if TeX--XeT.
\edef\@fepORI{{\the\TeXeverypar}}%
\def\@SetBFWdirection{\csname begin%
\beginFWDirection\endcsname}%
\TeXeverypar={\@SetBFWdirection%
\let\@SetBFWdirection\relax%
{\let\@nodocument\relax% In case hebrew.

```

```

                                \@fepORI}}%
\fi%
\let\ErrFrench\@Ffnt\def\@Ffnt##1{}%
% insure files integrity
\ifx\undefined\babel@core@loaded% already done for Babel in .ldf
\protected@write\@auxout{}\protect%
\csname auxWARNINGi\protect\endcsname{\protect\typeout%
    {-34- this file and other auxiliary files require to %
        use the following}}}%
\protected@write\@auxout{}\protect%
\csname auxWARNINGi\protect\endcsname{\protect\typeout%
    {-34- LaTeX packages: \frenchname!}}}%
\protected@write\@auxout{}\protect%
\csname auxWARNINGi\protect\endcsname{\protect\typeout%
    {-34- check \protect\protect\protect\usepackage%
        \protect\space or remove these files.%
        Typesetting is aborted!}}%
\protect\stop}}%
%\let\auxWARNINGi=\@gobble% set in the preamble
\fi%
% patch inclusion:
\@fininput{frpatch.sty}%
\ifx\FSfd@patch\FSfd\else
  \@fw{-42- The French patch file (frpatch.sty) is not suitable^^J%
    for this version of the "french" package dated \FSfd}\batchmode\@end%
\fi%
\let\@Ffnt\ErrFrench\let\ErrFrench\undefined% ditto
\InputIfFileExists{\frenchname.cfg}{% load site config file.
  \@fw{-48- Lecture du fichier de %
      configuration de \frenchname}}{}%
\beginlanguage}% now the new language
%%
\let\@dORI\document%..... \begin{document}
\def\document{% \slidesonly of seminar must not gobble me!
  \ifx\noxcomment\undefined\else%
    \global\let\@x@hk\xcomment@hook\global\noxcomment\fi%
  \@dORI% execute original \document
  \GOfrench% now initiate the style
  \let\GOfrench\undefined% release memory
  \ifx\noxcomment\undefined\else\let\xcomment@hook\@x@hk%
    \expandafter\xcomment@hook\fi}%
% now reset < ' > as other chars
\@makeother'\@makeother<\@makeother>\@makeother'%
% ReRead of aux file at \end{document} may create problems.
% As French things are already applied, so it's unuseful after \end{document}

\let\enddocumentasusual\enddocument%..... \enddocument
\def\enddocument{\csname f@lastpage\endcsname% Allow user mods here.
  \@CGroup% end any remaining opened << group
  \ifFLA% At the real end of document we should
  \AtEndDocument{\french\clearpage\endfrench}% output last page in french.

%% Notice we specially use \AtEndDocument to avoid AmS hook material
%% to print outside of the current (final) page the \setaddresses.
\def\@tempa{empty}\ifx\@specialstyle\@tempa%
\else\gdef\@specialstyle{french}\fi%
\fi%
\let\GOfrench\relax% Stop to generate \beginL.
\switchtolanguage\englishTeXmods%
% Redef of \@newl@bel due to Babel \select@language

```

```

\ifx\undefined\babel@core@loaded\else% i.e. \@testdef:
\ifx\@testdef\undefined\else% ..... \newlabel

\@gG{@td}{@testdef}{//}{3}\fi%..... \@testdef

\fi%
% Let few stuff expand in \edef for TeX4ht.
\ifx\ConfigureToc\undefined\else%
\let\@ifFTYfalse\relax\let\@ifFTYback\relax%
\@Fstr\let\@Fstr\relax%
\fi%

\enddocumentasusual%
}%
\let\@whatUCH\relax% \@whatUCH is \relax with french light.
%#<
%
% =====
% | Hyphenation |
% =====
%
% Allow or not hyphenation of words starting with a capital letter
\def\allowfulluchyph{\@noBDfr%
\uchyph=1\let\@whatUCH\allowfulluchyph%.. \allowfulluchyph

\let\@uchbox\empty}%
\def\allowuchyph{\@noBDfr%
\uchyph=1\let\@whatUCH\allowuchyph%..... \allowuchyph

\let\@uchbox\hbox}%
\def\disallowuchyph{\@noBDfr%
\uchyph=-1%..... \disallowuchyph

\let\@whatUCH\disallowuchyph\let\@uchbox\hbox}%
\def\notthyphenation{\@noBDfr%
{\tt\hyphenchar\font=-1}%.....\notthyphenation

\let\ifTTH\iffalse}%
\def\tthyphenation{\@noBDfr%
{\tt\hyphenchar\font=-1}%..... \tthyphenation

\let\ifTTH\iftrue}%
\let\@whatUCH\allowuchyph% is normaly the TeX default
\let\ifTTH\iffalse% we presume that there no tt hyph. by default
\let\ifFH\iffalse%we assume we start with no French hyphenation (wrong!)
%
% A macro asking to load a language specific exceptions file.
% Argument provides the language name. File name is in language.dat
\def\hyphex#1{% available before \begin{document}
\if#1\empty%..... (\hyphex)

\else% a general macro for other languages
\edef\@excn{#1}\fi%
\let\if@FE\iftrue}% \hyphex{} before begin document will
%
% load exceptions files
\def\frhyphex{% available before \begin{document}
\if@PMF\else\hyphex{\frenchname}\fi}%..... \frhyphex

%#>
%
% =====
% | Translations |
% =====
%

```

```

%
% The following is to ``repair'' default captions used in standard V2 styles
% prior October 91 as "Figure n:" and "Table n:".
\def\@eatDP{\@ifNextNB:{\@gobble}{}}%
%\def\@eatP#1{\@ifNextNB.{\@gobble}{}}% for any AmS class
\def\ffrench{\ifx\listoffigures\relax\else%
    \figurename~\thefigure\ifFTY\captionseparator\fi\fi%
    \ifFTY\expandafter\@eatDP\fi}%
\def\ffrench{\ifx\listoftables\relax\else%
    \tablename~\thetable\ifFTY\captionseparator\fi\fi%
    \ifFTY\expandafter\@eatDP\fi}%
\def\unnumberedcaptions#1{\@noBdfr%
    %..... \unnumberedcaptions

    \expandafter\let\csname listof#1s\endcsname\relax%
    \ifx\listoffigures\relax\ifx\listoftables\relax%
        \let\unnumberedcaptions\undefined%
    \fi\fi%
    }%
%
% Titles ..... \captionsnames

\@ifundefined{captionsnames}{\def\captionsnames{\relax}% let it be known
    \@fininput{fenglish.sty}}{}% load English captions
\let\ifnonenglishheadings\iftrue% Bypass to a LaTeX slight bug...
%#<
\def\tocreduite#1#2{}% Reduce toc to a toc-summary for \sommaire.
\def\@sEAT#1#2{\@sORI*\{ \sommairename}}% Normally a \sommaire is short
\def\@cEAT#1#2{\@chORI*\{ \sommairename}}% and need no headings.
\def\@smr[#1]{\ifx\tableofcontents\undefined\else%
    \begingroup\ifcase #1 0% Process \sommaire[1-4]
    \or \let\l@paragraph\tocreduite%.....\sommaire[1]
        \let\l@subparagraph\tocreduite%
    \or \let\l@subsubsection\tocreduite%.\sommaire[2]
        \let\l@paragraph\tocreduite%
        \let\l@subparagraph\tocreduite%
    \or \let\l@subsection\tocreduite%....\sommaire[3] DEFAULT
        \let\l@subsubsection\tocreduite%
        \let\l@paragraph\tocreduite%
        \let\l@subparagraph\tocreduite%
    \else \let\l@section\tocreduite%.....\sommaire[4]
        \let\l@subsection\tocreduite%
        \let\l@subsubsection\tocreduite%
        \let\l@paragraph\tocreduite%
        \let\l@subparagraph\tocreduite%
    \fi%
    \let\@sORI\section\let\@chORI\chapter%
    \let\section\@sEAT\let\chapter\@sEAT%
    \let\@ToCisNOT\relax% let it be a sommaire first ie there is no toc
    \def\@starttoc##1{% \starttoc locally redefined to let toc reusable
        \ifx\fr@RIfM@cls\undefined% special case AmS document class
            \else\chapter*\{ \sommairename}% print sommaire now
        \fi%
        \begingroup\makeatletter% any case require a second pass
        \immediate\openin\@inputcheck \jobname.##1 %
        \if@filesw \expandafter\newwrite\csname tf@##1\endcsname\fi%
        \ifeof\@inputcheck \@Ffont{\jobname.##1}%
            \if@filesw\immediate\openout \csname tf@##1\endcsname%
                \jobname.##1\relax\fi%
        \else\immediate\closein\@inputcheck \relax\@input \jobname.##1 %

```

```

        \@ifundefined{@ToCisNOT}{% let a toc be defined further
            \if@filesw\immediate\openout \csname tf@###1\endcsname%
                \jobname.###1\relax\fi}{}%
        \fi\global\@nobreakfalse \endgroup}%
\ifx\fr@RIfM@cls\undefined% special case AmS document class
\else\def\contentsname{}% dont print table of contents at all here!
\fi% in usual cases (LaTeX document classes)we do
\tableofcontents\endgroup% print the sommaire now.
\def\tableofcontents{% new def that records there is a toc in the doc
    \ifx\pdfstringdef\undefined% Reset original \contentsline
        \else\let\contentsline\contentslineORI\fi% for hyperref.
    \addtocontents{toc}{\protect%
        \let% just to be not
            \protect\@ToCisNOT\protect\empty}% as relax
\begingroup% \@starttoc locally redefined to avoid pb with Atari
    \def\@starttoc####1{\begingroup% normal def without newdef of tf@
        \makeatletter\@input{\jobname.####1}%
        \if@filesw\immediate\openout \csname tf@####1\endcsname%
            \jobname.####1\relax\fi%
        \global\@nobreakfalse \endgroup}%
    \@tocORI\endgroup}% now the original toc command
    \fi% of \if\tableofcontents\undefined
}%\@smr
\def\sommaire{\@ifNextNB[{\@smr}{\@smr[3]}%]..... \sommaire

    }% a Sommaire is a TOC in front of a document
\def\@temp@{\let\if@twocolumn\iffalse}%
\@ifundefined{if@twocolumn}{\@temp@}{}%
\@ifundefined{abstract}{% undefined in book
    \def\abstract{\let\@w@s@gobble%
        \if@twocolumn\section*\{abstractname}%
        \else\sm@ller\begin{center}%
            \textbf{\abstractname\vspace*{-.5em}\vspace*{\z@}}%
            \end{center}\quotation\fi}%
    \def\endabstract{\if@twocolumn\else\endquotation\fi}}}%
\@ifundefined{resume}{% there are styles already defining \resume
\def\resume{%..... \resume

    \let\@w@s@gobble% no warning for \parsep mod.
    \abstract}%
\let\endresume\endabstract%..... \endresume

    }{}}%
%
\def\@tempa{%
\def\endkeywords{\@noBDfr}%
\def\keywords{\@noBDfr%..... \keywords

    \let\@w@s@gobble% no warning for \parsep mod.
    \quotation\noindent\sm@ller{%
\ifx\fr@RIfM@cls\undefined
    \else\let\textbf\textsc\fi% for AmS classes
        \kwname}%
    \let\endkeywords=\endquotation}%..... \endkeywords

}%
\@ifundefined{keywords}{\@tempa}%
    {\ifx\fr@RIfM@cls\undefined%
        \else\@tempa% do redefine AmS class keyords def
    \fi%

```

```

    }%
\@ifundefined{endkeywords}{\let\endkeywords\relax}{}%
%
\def\motsclef{\keywords\relax% case any arg. %..... \motsclef

    \def\endmotsclef{\endkeywords}}%..... \endmotsclef

%
\let\ifFTR\iftrue% Default translation is on.
\ifx\texteuro\undefined\else%
\let\textcurrencyORI\textcurrency%..... \textcurrency

\def\textcurrency{\ifFTR\expandafter\texteuro%
    \else\expandafter\textcurrencyORI%
    \fi}%

\fi%
\def\annexe {\@ann{\appendixname}}%..... \annexe
\def\annexes{\@ann{\appendixname s}}%..... \annexes

\def\@ann#1{\@noBDFr\leavevmode%
    \ifx\fr@RIfM@cls\undefined\else% for AmS classes
    \let\chaptername\appendixname% forget Chapter
    \fi%
    \ifx\chapter\undefined\else%
    \par\setcounter{chapter}{0}\setcounter{section}{0}%
    \def\@chapapp{\appendixname}\def\thechapter{\Alph{chapter}}%
    \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{\protect#1}%
    \fi}%

\@ifundefined{@restonecolfalse}{\def\@restonecolfalse{}}%
    \def\@restonecoltrue{}}{}% dummy def

\@ifundefined{@mkboth}{\def\@mkboth#1#2{}}{}% idem
\def\glossaire{\@glo{%\protect%
    \glossaryname}}%..... \glossaire
\def\glossaires{\@glo{%\protect%
    \glossaryname s}}%..... \glossaires
\def\@glo#1{\ifx\chapter\undefined\else%
    \setcounter{chapter}{0}\setcounter{section}{0}%
    \@restonecolfalse\if@twocolumn\@restonecoltrue\onecolumn\fi%
    \hbox{}% to simulate any text that will allow the writes
    \clearpage% to be done to the file instead of the terminal
    \ifx\fr@RIfM@cls\undefined% no need with AmS classes
    \chapter*{#1%
        \@mkboth{\MakeUppercase{#1}}{\MakeUppercase{#1}}%
        }%
    \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{\protect#1}%
    \else\chapter*{#1}% just this for AmS classes
    \fi%
    \ifx\undefined@glossaryfile\else%
    \immediate\closeout@glossaryfile%
    \ifx\undefined@glossaryentry% dummy def .... \glossaryentry

        \long\def@glossaryentry##1##2{\noindent-- ##1\par}%
    \fi%
    \ifx\undefined\theglossary%
% default glossary defs, type \glossary{[entry :] comments}
% and use \printglossary[filename] default is jobname.gls ..... \printglossary

        \let\theglossary\description%
        \let\endtheglossary\enddescription%
        \let\scan@allowedfalse\makeatother% gglo.ist call this

```

```

\def\pfill##1 {}% nullify page num. unneded
\def\@pgf[##1]{\@finput{##1}}%
\def\printglossary{\@ifNextNB[%] emacs
\@pgf}{\@pgf[\jobname.gls]}%
\fi%
\fi\fi}% \input \jobname.glo will typeset the glossary
%#>
\def\datefrench{%
\def\todayfrench{\ifx\ier\undefined\def\ier{er}\fi%
\ifnum\day=1\relax 1\ier%..... \todayfrench
\else \number\day\fi%
\space\ifcase\month\or janvier\or f'evrier\or mars\or %
avril\or mai\or juin\or juillet\or ao\^ut\or septembre\or %
octobre\or novembre\or d'\ecembre\fi \space\number\year}%
}\datefrench% no need of \datefrench def for babel <3.6
\def\ordinal#1{\ifcase\value{#1}\or {p}remier\else\ordin@l{#1}\fi}%
\def\ordin@l#1{\ifcase\value{#1}\or\or {d}euxi\`eme\or %
{t}roisi\`eme\or {q}uatri\`eme\or {c}inqui\`eme\or {s}ixi\`eme\or %
{s}epti\`eme\or {h}uiti\`eme\or {n}euvi\`eme\or {d}ixi\`eme\or %
{o}nzi\`eme\or {d}ouzi\`eme\or {t}reizi\`eme\or {q}uatorzi\`eme\or %
{q}uinzi\`eme\or {s}eizi\`eme\or {d}ix-septi\`eme\or {d}ix-huiti\`eme\or %
{d}ix-neuvi\`eme\or {v}ingti\`eme\fi}%
\def\ordinaire#1{\ifcase\value{#1}\or {p}remi\`ere\else\ordin@l{#1}\fi}%
\def\Ordinal{\expandafter\uppercase\ordinal}%
\def\Ordinaire{\expandafter\uppercase\ordinaire}%
%
\def\captionfrench{%..... \captionfrench
\iffTR% Is French translation allowed?
\ifx\captionnames\captionfrench\else%
\let\@tdORI\today%..... \today
\let\@fORI\@fnum@figure%..... \fnum@...
\let\@tORI\@fnum@table%
\let\@cnsORI\captionnames%
% The following for styles or classes: article, report and book
\def\pagename{page}%
\def\refname{R'ef'erences}%
\def\abstractname{R'esum'e}%
\ifx\bibname\undefined\else%
\def\bibname{Bibliographie}%
\fi%
\csname bibsfrench\endcsname% more bibs-names if any.
\def\contentsname{Table des mati\`eres}%
\def\listfigurename{Table des figures}%
\def\listtablename{Liste des tableaux}%
\ifx\listalgorithmname\undefined\else%
\def\ALG@name{algorithm}%
\def\listalgorithmname{Liste des \ALG@name s}%
\fi%
\def\indexname{Index}%
\def\seename{\emph{voir}}% used normally in makeidx.sty
\def\seealso{\emph{voir aussi}}% added macro \seealso
\def\figurename{\textsc{Fig.}}%
\def\tablename{\textsc{Tab.}}%
\def\sommairename{Sommaire}%

```

```

\def\partname{% "Premi\`ere partie" instead of "Part I"
\ignorespaces\Ordinale{part}\space partie%
\@RptNoInDoc\noexpand\@RptNoInToc}%
\def\glossaryname{Glossaire}% added
\def\kwname{\textbf{Mots-cl}\`e} : }%
\def\draftname{- \noexpand\351preuve -}% PostScript IsoLatin1 \`epreuve
\def\prefacename{Pr\`eface}%
\ifx\proofname\undefined\else\def\proofname{D\`emonstration}\fi%
%
% Comment for further dev:
% Next ones depend from the class of document in use, thus the translations
% should apply only when the corresponding class is loaded. Thus it should
% be better to define these names when loading french, not dynamically at
% run time when typesetting the document.
%
\ifx\fr@RIfM@cls\undefined% figure and table captions modified
\let\fnum@figure\f@ffrench% except for any AmSLaTeX V1.2 class
\let\fnum@table\f@tfrench% for which it remains unsolved pbs.
\def\@RptNoInToc{}%
\def\@RptNoInDoc{\def\thepart{}}% nullify \thepart
\else\def\@RptNoInToc##1.{.}% remove until dot
\def\@RptNoInDoc##1\thepart{}}% remove until value
% \let\@eatDP\@eatP%
\fi%
% The following is only for letter
\ifx\opening\undefined\else%
\def\headtoname{}%
\def\ccname{c.c.}% copie conforme
\def\enclname{P.j.}% Pieces jointes
\def\PSname{P.-S. :}% Post-Scriptum
\def\Objectname{Objet :}% Object of the letter
\def>YourRefname{v/r\`ef. :}% Your reference number
\def\OurRefname{n/r\`ef. :}% Our reference number
\def\emailname{m.\`el. :}% Email address
\fi%
% The following is for seminar
\ifx\slidename\undefined\else%
\def\slidename{Transparent}%
\def\listslidename{Liste des transparents}%
\fi%
% The following is for endnotes 98/01
\ifx\notesname\undefined\else%
\def\notesname{Notes}%
\fi%
% The following is only for report and book ...
\def\chaptername{Chapitre}%
\def\appendixname{Annexe}%
\let\captionnames\captionsfrench%
\fi% \else of \ifx\captionnames\captionsfrench%
\let\today\todayfrench%
\def\@cORI{\@cnsORI% Restore original caption names
\let\today\@tdORI%
\let\fnum@figure\f@fORI%
\let\fnum@table\f@tORI}%
\fi% \iffTR
}%end of captionsfrench
%#<
\iffrenchbibliography%
\ifx\@rbibstyid\undefined%
\let\@rbibstyid\empty%

```

```

\ifx\jb@pkg@name\undefined\else%
  \def\@rbibstyid{jb}%
\fi%
\fi%
\ifx\bibsfrench\undefined%
  \edef\@tempa{fr\@rbibstyid bib.1df}%
  \InputIfFileExists{\@tempa}{\message{-65- \frenchname.sty charge %
    les traductions pour la bibliographie \string:}}{}%
\fi%
\ifx\bibsenenglish\relax%
  \edef\@tempa{en\@rbibstyid bib.1df}%
  \InputIfFileExists{\@tempa}{}{}%
\fi%
\fi%
%#>
%%%%%%%%%%
%
%          =====
%          |                Layout                |
%          =====
%
% NB: See elsewhere in the code for appearance of \ifFLA, to find
%     all French layout coding.
\let\@tLORI\@trivlist%
\def\frenchtrivsepwarnings{\let\ifFTSW\iftrue}%..... \frenchtrivsepwarnings
\def\nofrenchtrivsepwarnings{\let\ifFTSW\iffalse}%... \nofrenchtrivsepwarnings
\long\def\frtrivseplengths#1{%..... \frtrivseplengths
    \nofrenchtrivsepwarnings%
    \long\def\fr@tsl{#1}%
    }%
\def\fr@tsl{\setlength{\parsep}{0.2ex plus 0.1ex minus 0.1ex}%
  \setlength{\itemsep}{0.2ex plus 0.1ex minus 0.1ex}%
  \setlength{\topsep}{0.4ex plus 0.2ex minus 0.2ex}%
  \setlength{\partopsep}{1.6ex plus 0.8ex minus 0.8ex}%
  }%
\def\frenchtrivsep{\ifFLA\def\@trivlist{%..... \frenchtrivsep
    \fr@tsl\@tLORI}%
  \fi}
\def\nofrenchtrivsep{\let\@trivlist\@tLORI}%..... \nofrenchtrivsep
\@ifundefined{@afterindenttrue}{\let\@afterindenttrue\relax%
  \let\@afterindentfalse\relax}{}%
\let\@aifORI\@afterindentfalse% save first indent
\edef\@piORI{\the\parindent}% save \parindent
\begingroup \catcode `| =0 \catcode `[ = 1 \catcode `] =2%
  \catcode ``{=12 \catcode `\"}=12 \catcode `\\=12%
  |gdef|@xversatim#1\end{versatim}[#1\end[versatim]]%
  |endgroup% running macro for versatim
%
\let\@FIM@\relax% Macro is relax with french light
%#<
\def\@FIM@{\ifCG\else\ifFLA\ifEPG\ifEPGR\else\leftguillemets\fi\fi\fi\fi}%
\let\checkitemguillemets\@FIM@%
%#>
\def\fr@idf{\let\@afterindentfalse\@afterindenttrue\@afterindenttrue}%
\def\fr@nidf{\let\@afterindentfalse\@aifORI\@afterindentfalse}%
\ifx\titlespacing\undefined%

```

```

\let\which@indent\fr@idf% French default is \indentfirst
\else\let\which@indent\fr@nidf% but let's titlesec package decide if loaded.
\fi%
\def\fr@lbi{\def\labelitemi{\@FIM@--}\def\labelitemii{\@FIM@--}%
\def\labelitemiii{\@FIM@--}\def\labelitemiv{\@FIM@--}%
}%
\long\def\frlabelitems#1{\ifFLA\long\def\fr@lbi{#1}%..... \frlabelitems
\fr@lbi\fi}%
\def\@FIM{% Correct labels in itemize environment ..... \labelitem..
\fr@lbi%
\def\indentfirst{\ifFLA\fr@idf\fi}%..... \indentfirst
\def\nonindentfirst{\ifFLA\fr@nidf\fi}%..... \nonindentfirst
\which@indent% Apply requested indent in first paragraph
%#<
% The "order" list ..... \begin{order} & \end{order}
\def\labelfrenchenumi{\@FIM@\quando={\arabic{enumi}}}%
\def\labelfrenchenumii{\@FIM@\quando={\arabic{enumii}}}%
\def\labelfrenchenumiii{\@FIM@\quando={\arabic{enumiii}}}%
\def\labelfrenchenumiv{\@FIM@\quando={\arabic{enumiv}}}%
\def\order{\ifnum \@enumdepth >3 \@toodeep\else%
\advance\@enumdepth \@ne%
\edef\@enumctr{enum\romannumeral\the\@enumdepth}\list%
{\csname labelfrench\@enumctr\endcsname}%
{\usecounter{\@enumctr}}%
\ifFLA% French layout might be switched after the definition
\addtolength{\leftmargin}{0.9em}% allow a second digit and <<
\fi%
\def\makelabel####1{\hss\llap{####1}}\fi}% \order
\let\endorder =\endlist%
% The "versatim" environment .... \begin{versatim} & \end{versatim}
% inappropriate for multi-level of indentation!
\def\versatim{\bgroup\let\@w@s@gobble% nullify warning 58
\ifFLA% protect our new settings
\let\dospecials\@dsversa% our specials for versatim
\def\@xobeysp{\leavevmode{\space}}% allow hyphenation at space
\ifx\verbatim@font\undefined\let\verbatim@font=\tt\fi%
\let\@ttORI\verbatim@font% save the original \tt definition
\def\verbatim@font{\@ttORI% execute it first to know the font
\verse% now enter verse environment (\itemindent is negative)
\vskip-2\parskip% remove vertical par skips
\vskip-1\partopsep\vskip-\topsep%
\leavevmode%
\leftskip=-2\itemindent% the margin is increased
\parindent=2\itemindent% each line will go in the margin
\parskip\z@% no more interline (interpar) spacing
\pretolerance=\@M\tolerance=\@M\hbadness=\@M% max tolerance
\hyphenchar\the\font='-\}%
\let\tt=\verbatim@font% useful outside NFSS
\fi% ifFLA end of \verbatim@font new def
\let\@xverbatim\@xversatim% define environment
\verbatim}% now enter usual verbatim
\def\endversatim{\endverse%
\ifTTH\else\hyphenchar\the\font=-1\fi% was a global def

```

```

\endverbatim\ifFLA\vskip+1\partopsep\fi\egroup}%
\@ifundefined{vers}{%
  \def\@vers##1{\def\@tempa####1##1{\leavevmode\null####1%
    \endgroup}\@tempa}%
  \def\vers{%..... \vers

  \begingroup% protect local modifications
  \def\@xobeysp{\ifFLA\else\penalty\@M\fi\space}% allow
  \catcode'\=13 \@noligs \tt% hyphenation at blank space
  % word hyphenation done only if \tthyphenation typed
  \ifFLA\let\dospecials\dsversa\fi%
  \let\do\@makeother\dospecials\@vobeyspaces \frenchspacing%
  \@vers}}{}%

%#>
}% end of \@FIM
%===== for the letter ...
\def\@tempa{% a temporary def of all material
\let\@ps@fp\ps@firstpage%
\def\@opening{%
\let\@wideletter\relax% Definitions for french light here.
\let\emailadd\@empty\let\@yourref\@empty\let\@ourref\@empty%
\let\@object\@empty%
%#<
  \@ifundefined{wideletter}{%
    \def\@wideletter{\def\wideletter{%..... \wideletter

      \def\@wideletter{\leftskip-0.25\indentedwidth}}{}}%
    \@ifundefined{email}{%
      \def\email####1{\def\emailadd{\texttt{####1}}}{}}%..... \email

      \@ifundefined{emailadd}{\def\emailadd{}}{}}%
    \@ifundefined{yourref}{%
      \def\yourref####1{\def\@yourref{####1}}}{}}%..... \yourref

      \@ifundefined{@yourref}{\def\@yourref{}}{}}%
    \@ifundefined{ourref}{%
      \def\ourref####1{\def\@ourref{####1}}}{}}%..... \ourref

      \@ifundefined{@ourref}{\def\@ourref{}}{}}%
    \@ifundefined{object}{%
      \def\object####1{\def\@object{####1}}}{}}%..... \object

      \@ifundefined{@object}{\def\@object{}}{}}%
    \@ifundefined{PS}{%
      \def\PS####1{\raggedright\PSname\space####1}}{}}%..... \PS

%#>
\def\ps@firstpage{\ifFLA%
  \def\@oddhead{\ifx\undefined\formhead\else%
    \bgroup\hss\formhead\hss\egroup\fi}%
  \def\@oddfoot{\raisebox{-45\p@}[\z@]%
    {\hbox to \textwidth{%
  \ifcase \@ptsize\relax%
    \normalsize%
  \or \sm@ller%
  \or \footnotesize%
  \fi%
  %\hspace*{100\p@}\fromlocation \hfill \telephonenumber
  \ifx\undefined\formfoot\hfill\else%

```

```

        \bgroup\hss\formfoot\hss\egroup\fi%
    }}\hss}%
    \def\@evenhead{}\def\@evenfoot{}%
    \else\@ps@fp\fi}%
\long\def\opening####1{% ..... \opening

\ifFLA%% these 3 counts not saved for other languages (unnecessary)
  \advance\indentedwidth by -0.25\longindentation%
  \advance\longindentation by 0.22\textwidth%
  \advance\parindent by 1.5em% null in standard .....
%%
\thispagestyle{firstpage}% set firstpage allowing the user to
% use \@oddhead & \@oddfont in \ps@firstpage

\raggedbottom% force address to remain in the same place
\ifx\@empty\fromlocation\location{Le}\fi%
\ifx\@empty\fromaddress\let\fromaddress\space\fi% make an blank box
  {\raggedright\hspace*{-0.25\indentedwidth}%
    \parbox[t]{0.5\textwidth}{\ignorespaces%
      \vbox to 0pt{\fromaddress\vss}}}%
  \*[0.65in]% dont let the date appearing in the window
  \vspace*{-5\baselineskip}\vspace*{60\p@}% error average
  \par}%
\ifx\@empty\toname% in fact \toname is never empty in LaTeX V2.09!
% except if you code \begin{letter}{
  {\raggedleft\bgroup\fromlocation\space\@date\egroup\par}%
\else%
  {\raggedleft\begin{tabular}{l}\ignorespaces%
    \toname\ \ toaddress\*[8\parskip]%
    \fromlocation\space\@date\end{tabular}\par}%
\fi%
\ifx\@empty\@ourref\else%
  {\raggedright \hspace*{-0.25\indentedwidth}%
    \OurRefname\space\@ourref \par}%
\fi%
\ifx\@empty\@yourref\else%
  {\raggedright \hspace*{-0.25\indentedwidth}%
    \YourRefname\space\@yourref \par}%
\fi%
\ifx\@empty\@object\else%
  {\raggedright \hspace*{-0.25\indentedwidth}%
    \textbf{\Objectname}\space\@object \par}%
\fi%
\par\vspace*{3\parskip}%
\noindent####1\hfill\vspace*{3\parskip}% no need of \linebreak%
\@wideletter%
\else\@oORI{####1}%
\fi}}%
\def\@closing{%
  \def\closing{\fclosing@[9]}%..... \closing

  \def\fclosing{\@ifNextNB[{\fclosing@}{\fclosing@[9]}]%..... \fclosing

  }%
\long\def\fclosing@[####1]####2{%
\ifFLA%
  \par%\nobreak
  \vspace{\parskip}\stopbreaks%
  \ignorespaces ####2\[\####1\medskipamount]%
  \ifx\@empty\fromaddress\else%

```

```

\hspace*{-0.25\indentedwidth}%
\hspace*{\longindentation}\fi%
{\raggedright\begin{tabular}{l}\ignorespaces%
\ifx\@empty\fromsig%
\fromname%
\else \fromsig \fi%
\ifx\@empty\emailadd\else\\{\footnotesize%
\emph{\emailname} \emailadd}\fi%
\strut\end{tabular}}\par%
\vskip 0pt plus 1fil% un peu d'elasticite
\else\@cloORI{####2}%
\fi}%
\def\endletter{\ifFLA\vskip 0pt plus 3fil\fi% un peu d'elasticite
\@eORI}}% @closing
\ifundefined{opening}{\def\@opening{\def\@closing{}}}%
{\let\@oORI\opening\let\@cloORI\closing%
\let\@eORI\endletter%
\@opening\@closing}%
}% \@temp@
\ifx\opening\undefined\let\@temp@\relax\fi%
\@temp@% only if letter .....
%=====
%#<
%..... \begin{figurette}

\let\ifFLA\iffalse% dummy def for next processing
\def\@temp@{%
\def\figurette{\@noBdfr%
\ifx\@fgeORI\undefined\figure\fi% can't work without figure
\ifFLA\bgroup%
\def\@xfloat####1[h]{%
\expandafter\let\cename end####1\endcename\endfigurette%
\vskip\intextsep\def\@captype{####1}\parindent\z@}%
\@fgeORI[h]\else\figure[h]\fi}%
\def\endfigurette{\@noBdfr%
%..... \end{figurette}

\ifFLA\vskip\intextsep\egroup\else\@efgeORI\fi%
\ifx\@lim\empty\else\marginpar{\@lim@}\xdef\@lim{}\fi%
\let\ifMOVING\iffalse}%
}%
\ifx\figure\undefined\def\@temp@{\}\fi%only when \figure is already defined
\@temp@%
%#>
% Reset chapter counter when starting a part --> \GOfrench
%
% Check for AmS package's class
\def\@tempa{\let\fr@RIfM@cls\undefined}% will set the no AmS class loaded flag
\let\fr@RIfM@cls\RIfM@% if no AmS package, no class as well
\ifx\RIfM@\undefined\else%
\expandafter\ifx\cename @classname\endcename\relax\@tempa%
\else\def\@tempb#1#2#3#4\@nil{%
\if#1a\if#2m\if#3s\else\@tempa\fi%
\else\@tempa\fi\else\@tempa\fi}%
\expandafter\@tempb\@classname\@nil%
\fi%
\fi% \RIfM@\undefined
%
% This is the French pagestyle to use instead in place of plain wrongly
% used by LaTeX in many situations. Quite simple one..... \ps@french

```

```

\def\@temp@{\def\ps@french{\if@fancyplain\ps@plain@fancy\else\ps@plain\fi}}%
\ifx\ps@fancyplain\undefined% do nothing outside fancyheadings
  \ifx\fr@RIfM@cls\undefined\def\ps@french{}% in standard LaTeX, but not
  \else\def\ps@french{\global\topskip\normaltopskip}% with AMS classes.
  \fi% \fr@RIfM@cls\undefined%
\else\@temp@% to avoid pb in case \if@fancy... undefined
\fi%
\let\@sdORI\secdef% will be used at each new sectioning.
\def\secdef{\ifFLA\thispagestyle{french}\fi\@sdORI}%..... (\secdef)

% We could define \nofrenchpagestyle if necessary (document option).
%\def\nofrenchpagestyle{\let\secdef\@sdORI}%
%#<
\ifundefined{nopagenumbers}{%don't run everywhere..... (\nopagenumbers)

                                \def\nopagenumbers{\ifFLA\pagestyle{empty}%
                                                                \thispagestyle{empty}\fi}%
                                }{}%

\def\ifFLA{\ErrFrench}%
%
  \newif\ifnonvoid% still an outer def.
\def\@desarm{% the \noeveryparguillemets processing
  \newbox\@FrBoxi\newbox\@FrBoxii\newbox\@FrBoxiii%
  \newbox\@FrBoxiiii\newbox\@FrBoxvi\newbox\@FrBoxvii\newbox\@FrBoxQuotes%
  \ifx\@FrDimenS\undefined\newdimen\@FrDimenS\fi%
  \def\@setpartozero{\widowpenalty=\z@\clubpenalty=\z@%
    \interlinepenalty=\z@\brokenpenalty=\z@\displaywidowpenalty=\z@}%
  \def\nonvoidtrue{\let\ifnonvoid\iftrue}%
  \def\nonvoidfalse{\let\ifnonvoid\iffalse}%
  \def\@transfer vbox##1##2{\nonvoidtrue%
    \loop%
    \setbox\@FrBoxi=\vbox{\unvbox##1\global\setbox\@FrBoxiii=\lastbox%
      \unskip}%
    \ifvoid\@FrBoxiii\nonvoidfalse\fi%
    \ifnonvoid%
    \setbox\@FrBoxii=\vbox{\unvbox##2\box\@FrBoxiii}%
    \setbox##1=\box\@FrBoxi\setbox##2=\box\@FrBoxii%
    \repeat}%
  \def\@transfer add vbox##1##2{\nonvoidtrue%
    \setbox\@FrBoxi=\vbox{\unvbox##1\global\setbox\@FrBoxiii=\lastbox%
      \unskip}%
    \setbox##2=\vbox{\box\@FrBoxiii}%
    \setbox##1=\box\@FrBoxi%
    \loop%
    \setbox\@FrBoxi=\vbox{\unvbox##1\global\setbox\@FrBoxiii=\lastbox%
      \unskip}%
    \ifvoid\@FrBoxiii\nonvoidfalse\setbox##1=\box\@FrBoxi\fi%
    \ifnonvoid%
    \setbox\@FrBoxii=\vbox{\unvbox##2%
      \hbox to \@FrDimen{\copy\@FrBoxQuotes\unhbox\@FrBoxiii}}%
    \setbox##1=\box\@FrBoxi\setbox##2=\box\@FrBoxii%
    \repeat}%
  \def\@sendtopage##1{\nonvoidtrue%
    \loop%
    \setbox\@FrBoxi=\vbox{\unvbox##1\global\setbox\@FrBoxiii=\lastbox%
      \unskip}%
    \ifvoid\@FrBoxiii\nonvoidfalse\setbox##1=\box\@FrBoxi\fi%
    \ifnonvoid%
    \unhbox\@FrBoxiii\unskip\break%

```

```

\setbox##1=\box\@FrBoxi%
\repeat}%
\def\@stared{\egroup%
\@transfer vbox \@FrBoxvi \@FrBoxvii%
\@transfer add vbox \@FrBoxvii \@FrBoxvi%
\setbox \@FrBoxvii=\vbox{\unvbox \@FrBoxvi%
\global\setbox \@FrBoxiiii=\lastbox\unskip}%
\@transfer vbox \@FrBoxvii \@FrBoxvi%
\noindent \@sendtopage \@FrBoxvi%
\unhbox \@FrBoxiiii\unskip\unskip\unpenalty}%
\def\@fniv2{\egroup%
\@transfer vbox \@FrBoxvi \@FrBoxvii%
\@transfer add vbox \@FrBoxvii \@FrBoxvi%
\setbox \@FrBoxvii=\vbox{\unvbox \@FrBoxvi%
\global\setbox \@FrBoxiiii=\lastbox\unskip}%
\@transfer vbox \@FrBoxvii \@FrBoxvi%
\noindent \@sendtopage \@FrBoxvi%
\setbox \@FrBoxvii=\vbox\bgroup\@setpartozero%
\noindent \unhbox \@FrBoxiiii\unskip\unskip\unpenalty}%
\def\@qqguill{\relax}%
\def\@staring{\global\setbox \@FrBoxQuotes=\hbox to 0.81em{\@qqguill}\egroup%

\setbox \@FrBoxvi=\vbox{\unvbox \@FrBoxvii%
\global\setbox \@FrBoxiiii=\lastbox\unskip}%
\@transfer vbox \@FrBoxvi \@FrBoxvii%
\noindent \@sendtopage \@FrBoxvii%
\setbox \@FrBoxvi=\vbox\bgroup\@setpartozero%
\hangindent=\wd \@FrBoxQuotes\hangafter=1%
\setbox \@FrBoxvii=\hbox{\unhcopy \@FrBoxiiii\unskip\unskip%
\unpenalty}%
\@FrDimenS=\@FrDimen \advance \@FrDimenS by -2em%
\ifvoid \@FrBoxiiii\indent\copy \@FrBoxQuotes%
\else%
\parindent=\z@%
\ifdim \wd \@FrBoxvii>\@FrDimenS \unhbox \@FrBoxvii\break%
\else \unhbox \@FrBoxvii%
\fi\fi}%
\def\@qqquotes{\setbox \@FrBoxvii=\vbox\bgroup\@setpartozero}%
}% end \@desarm
%#>
\def\@EIM{\def\labelitemi{\@lti}\def\labelitemii{\@ltii}%
\def\labelitemiii{\@ltiii}\def\labelitemiv{\@ltiv}%
\let\@afterindentfalse\@aifORI\@afterindentfalse%
\parindent\@piORI}% restore \parindent
\let\@FL\relax% \@FL is \relax with french light.
%#<
{\catcode'\.=12\catcode'p=12\catcode't=12\gdef\auTo@gf#1.#2pt{#1}}%
\def\@FL{% LETTRINES defs
\def\automaticletrrine{%
\ifx\letrrinefontname\undefined%.... \automaticletrrine

\def\@tempa####1####2@@{% extract font name
\def\letrrinefontname{####1}}%
\edef\@tempb{ }%
\expandafter \@tempa\fontname%
\expandafter\font \@tempb\@@\fi%
\let\sv@lf=\letrrinefont}%
\def\noautomaticletrrine{%
\let\letrrinefontname=\undefined%.\noautomaticletrrine

```

```

\let\lettrinefont=\sv@lf}% reset font
\ifx\lettrine\undefined%..... \lettrine

\def\lettrine{\par%
  \let\@tempa\relax%
  \def\@tempa{\def\@fbr{\fboxrule=\z@}%
    \protect\@lettrineS%
  }%
  \@tempa}%
\if@PMF\def\@Ettrine[##1]{##1}\let\@ettrine\relax\else%
  \def\@ettrine##1##2\par{\bgroup\parskip=\z@% NFSS requires a
    {\ly\xdef\bef@ly{\the\font}}% global def!
    \let\newpage=\relax\let\clearpage=\relax%
    \let\cleardoublepage=\relax%
    \edef\bef@fnt{\the\font}%
    \ifCG\def\bef@let{}}%
    \else\def\bef@let{\bef@fnt\def\ly{\bef@ly}%
      \leftguillemets\space}%
    \fi\@@ttrine{##1}{##2}\egroup}%
  \def\@@ttrine##1##2{\ifFLA\def\@@ttrnxt{\@@ttrine##1\@@{##2}}%
    \else\def\@@ttrnxt{##1\space\ignorespaces##2}%
    \fi% fol.hbox to start a new par after 1 line lett.

    \@@ttrnxt\unskip\par% First \par is for lineno package.
    \f@par% The second \par ends the \lettrine.
    \@nobreakfalse}% Allow breaks after that paragraph.
  \def\@@@ttrine##1##2\@@##3{\@fbr\TeXeverypar{}}%
%% start of automatic font calculation (a piece of code coming from Ronan)
\ifx\lettrinefontname\undefined\let\auTo@lh\undefined%
  \else\let\auTo@lh\lettrinehang%
  \ifx\auTo@lh\undefined\def\auTo@lh{2}\fi%
  \bgroup%
  \ifx\@htfreq\undefined\newdimen\@htfreq\newdimen\@htfbase\fi%
  \setbox0=\hbox{M}\@htfreq=\ht0%
  \def\dimentocount####1{\expandafter\auTo@gf\the####1}%
  \font\@fontreq=\lettrinefontname%
  \setbox0=\hbox{\@fontreq ##1}\@htfbase=\ht0%
  \advance\@htfreq by \auTo@lh\baselineskip%
  \advance\@htfreq by \lineskip% inappropriate increment
  \advance\@htfreq by -\baselineskip%
  \multiply\@htfreq by 100 % To be more precise
  \multiply\@htfbase by 100 %
  \divide\@htfreq by \dimentocount\@htfbase%\relax
  \multiply\@htfreq by \@m%
\global\font\lettrinefont=\lettrinefontname\space scaled \dimentocount\@htfreq%

  \egroup%

\fi%
%% end of automatic font calculation
\setbox0\hbox{%fbox is eliminated for that measuring
  {\shortstack{\bef@let{\lettrinefont##1}\relax%
    \ifdim\fontdimen\@ne\font>\z@\/\space\fi}}}%
\@FrDimenH=\ht0\advance\@FrDimenH by\dp0%
\@FrDimenS=\@FrDimenH\advance\@FrDimenS by\fboxsep%
\ifdim\baselineskip\superieura0pt%
  \divide\@FrDimenS by\baselineskip%
\fi\@FrCount=\@FrDimenS%
\@FrDimen=\baselineskip\multiply\@FrDimen by-\@FrCount%
\advance\@FrDimen by\@FrDimenH%
\ifdim\@FrDimen>0.025\baselineskip \advance\@FrCount by 1\fi%

```

```

\ifx\auTo@lh\undefined\else\@FrCount=\auTo@lh\fi%
\ifx\lettrinehang\undefined\else\@FrCount=\lettrinehang\fi%
\@FrDimenI=\wd0%
\ifdim\fbboxrule=\z@\else\advance\@FrDimenI by2\fbboxrule%
\advance\@FrDimenI by2\fbboxsep\fi%
\@FrDimenS=\fontdimen2\font\advance\@FrDimenI by+3\@FrDimenS%
\ifdim\fbboxrule=\z@\advance\@FrDimenI by-0.30\@FrDimenS\fi%
\advance\@FrCount by -1%
\@FrDimen=\@FrCount\baselineskip%
\advance\@FrCount by 1%
\ifdim\fbboxrule=\z@\else\advance\@FrDimen by -\fbboxrule\fi%
\@FrDimenH=-\dp0% to get baseline alignment
\setbox0\hbox{\ifdim\fbboxrule=\z@\kern-\fbboxsep\fi%
\fbbox\shortstack{ {%
\def\@LSG{\@fw{-5- d\'efinition de lettrine incorrecte}}}%

\let\@RSG=\@LSG\bef@let%
\lettrinefont\raise-\@FrDimen\hbox{##1}\relax%
\ifdim\fontdimen\@ne\font>\z@\space\fi}}}%
\box0\@FrDimen=\@FrDimenH%
\advance\@FrDimenH by-\@FrCount\baselineskip%
\advance\@FrDimenH by \lineskip% inappropriate action
\ifdim\fbboxrule=\z@\else\advance\@FrDimenH by -\fbboxrule\fi%
\vspace*{\@FrDimenH}% where to write the rest of the line
\hangindent=\@FrDimenI%
\ifx\lettrinehang\undefined% hangafter change then allowed
\ifdim\@FrDimen<-0.025\baselineskip% if dp0 > 25/1000 then
\advance\@FrCount by\@ne% add one more line hangafter
\divide\@FrDimen by-\baselineskip% and may be it could
\advance\@FrCount by\@FrDimen% extend past a line.
\fi%
\fi%
\ifnum\@FrCount=1\@fw{-6- lettrine \'a reservoir}\fi%
\hangafter=-\@FrCount%
\noindent\kern-2.5\@FrDimenS%
\def\@temp@{##2}%
\ifx\empty\@temp@\@fw{-7- lettrine r\'eduite \'a 1 seule lettre}%
\else{\scshape ##2}\fi\def\@temp@{##3}%
\ifx\@temp@\empty\else\space\ignorespaces##3\fi%
}%@@trine
\def\@Ettrine[##1 ##2 ##3]##4\par{\bgroup\parskip=0pt% NFSS requires a
{\ly\xdef\bef@ly{\the\font}}}% global def!

\let\newpage=\relax%
\edef\bef@fnt{\the\font}\@gN%
\ifFLA\def\bef@let{\bef@fnt\def\ly{\bef@ly}##1\space}%
\else ##1\space\fi%
\@@trine{##2}{\def\@aft@let{##3}\ifx\@aft@let\empty%
\else##3\space\fi%
\ignorespaces ##4}\egroup}%
\fi% \if@PMF
\def\flettrine{\par%..... \flettrine

\let\@tempa\relax%
\def\@tempa{\def\@fbr{ }\protect\@lettrines}%
\@tempa}%
\def\@lettrines{\ifx\@FrDimenH\undefined%
\newdimen\@FrDimenH\newdimen\@FrDimenI\fi%
\ifx\@FrDimenS\undefined\newdimen\@FrDimenS\fi%
\@ifNextNB[{\@Ettrine}{\@ettrine}]% emacs

```



```

\def\AFPinsup{\ifFrench\ifFG\catcode'\<=\active\catcode'\>=\active\fi\fi}%
%#>
\def\AFPq{\ifFrench\catcode\'=\active\catcode\'=\active\fi}%
\def\AFPdq{\catcode\'=\active}%
%
\def\@DFP{%..... \@DFP = Desactivate French Punctuation
\DFPq\DFPinsup\ifLPA\else\DFPdp%
\let\dospecials\@dsORI%
\let\@sanitize\@saORI\fi}%
\def\DFPq{\ifFrench\catcode\'=12\catcode\'=12\fi}%
\let\DFPinsup\relax%
%#<
\def\DFPinsup{\ifFrench\catcode'\<=12\catcode'\>=12\fi}%
%#>
\def\DFPdp{\ifFrench\catcode';=12\catcode':=12%
\catcode'!=12\catcode'?=12\fi}%
\def\DFPdq{\catcode'"=12}%
%#<
% Typographic process of dots (default is: let dots macros as usual)
%
\let\@doORI\dots\let\@ldoORI\ldots%
\def\TeXdots{\@noBDfr%
\ifFTY\let\dots\@doORI\let\ldots\@ldoORI\fi}%.....\TeXdots
\def\noTeXdots{\@noBDfr%
\ifFTY\def\dots{...}\def\ldots{...}\fi}%..... \noTeXdots
%
% i dotless (for those who haven't a good text editor)
%
\let\@hatORI^\let\@treORI"%
\def\idotless{\@noBDfr%
\ifFTY%..... \idotless
\def^\##1{\expandafter\@hatORI\ifx ##1i\else##1\fi}%
\def"##1{\expandafter\@treORI\ifx ##1i\else##1\fi}%
\fi}%
\def\iwithdot{\@noBDfr%
\let^\@\hatORI\let"@\treORI}%.....(no MlTeX command). \iwithdot
%#>
% Typographic process of double punctuation:
%
\let\ifLPA\iffalse% \ifLPA must be initiated.
\let\ifFG\iffalse% \ifFG must be initiated.
\def\@tempa#1{\@fw{-13- le caract\`ere "#1" est d\'ej\'a actif}%
\let\@tempb\next\let\@tempc\empty}% warning message
\let\@tempb\empty%
\AFPdp% activate first part
\let\ifWTS\iffalse% set wrong typed spaces to false
\def\@WTS{\relax\ifmmode\else\ifhmode% skip wrong typed space
\ifdim\lastskip>z@\unskip\fi%
\fi\fi}%
% Add a thin space before punctuation ; : and ! in place of a space
\def\@tempc{%
\def;\{\ifFTY\protect\@PV%{}%..... ";"
\else\ifWTS\@WTS\fi\string;\fi}%
}%
\def\@tempd{\@tempa{\string;}}%

```

```

\ifx;\undefined\def\@tempd{}\fi\@tempd\@tempc%
\def\@PV{\relax\ifmmode\string;\else%
          \ifhmode\ifUSP\unskip\space\fi%
          \ifdim\lastskip>\z@\unskip\penalty\@M\,\fi%
          \fi\string;\fi}%
\def\@tempc{%
\def:{\ifFTY\protect\@DP%{}}%..... ":"
          \else\ifWTS\@WTS\fi\string:\fi}%
          }%
\def\@tempd{\@tempa{\string:}}%
\ifx;\undefined\def\@tempd{}\fi\@tempd\@tempc%
\@ifundefined{@beginparpenalty}{\def\@beginparpenalty=#1{\penalty#1}}{}%
\def\@DP{\relax\ifmmode\string;\else%
          \ifhmode\ifUSP\unskip\space\fi%
          \ifdim\lastskip>\z@\unskip\penalty\@M\,\fi%
          \fi%
          \string:%
          \@beginparpenalty=\@M\relax% Page break forbidden after ":"
          \fi}%
          % but remains imperfect...
% \hhline modification should be removed if the version
% [1997/11/24 v3.x beta] is generally in use (and distributed).
\ifx\hhline\undefined\else\let\@hhlORI\hhline%..... \hhline
          \def\hhline{\omit\ifFrench\let:\@cidp\fi%
          \expandafter\@gobble\@hhlORI}%
\fi%
\def\@tempc{%
\def:{\ifFTY\protect\@PE%{}}%..... "!"
          \else\ifWTS\@WTS\fi\string!\fi}%
          }%
\def\@tempd{\@tempa{\string!}}%
\ifx!\undefined\def\@tempd{}\fi\@tempd\@tempc%
\def\@PE{\ifmmode\string!\else%
          \ifhmode\ifUSP\unskip\space\fi%
          \ifdim\lastskip>\z@\unskip\penalty\@M\,\fi%
          \fi%
          \string!\fi}%
\def\@tempc{%
\def?{\ifFTY\protect\@PI%{}}%..... "?"
          \else\ifWTS\@WTS\fi\string?\fi}%
          }%
\def\@tempd{\@tempa{\string?}}%
\ifx?\undefined\def\@tempd{}\fi\@tempd\@tempc%
\def\@PI{\relax\ifmmode\string?\else%
          \ifhmode\ifUSP\unskip\space\fi%
          \ifdim\lastskip>\z@\unskip\penalty\@M%
          \hskip +0.09em plus 0.07667em%max glue accepted
          \fi%
          \fi%
          \string?\fi}%
\ifx\@tempb\next\let\AFPdp\empty%
          \@fw{la double ponctuation est alors d'esactiv'ee}\fi%
\let\ifLPA\ErrFrench% \ifLPA restored.
\let\ifFG\ErrFrench% \ifFG restored.
\let\@aORI\@array% ..... \@array for \array
\def\@array{}% default noop, further defined.

```

```

% 2e float placement correction
\DFPdp\AFPdp% normally a noop but in case of warning...
\ifx\AFPdp\empty\else% only for activated exclamation mark
\def\@array{\let\noexpand\@tempa=\noexpand!%
            \def\noexpand!\noexpand\string\noexpand!}%
            \edef\noexpand\@tempb{##1}% asis substitution
            \let\noexpand!=\noexpand\@tempa}%
\fi%
\catcode'\<=13\catcode'\>=13% temporary activation
\let\ifArG\iftrue% by now assume guillemets are available in arrays.
\edef\@array[#1]{\edef\noexpand\@tempb{##1}% default substitution
                \noexpand\ifArG\noexpand\else%
                \noexpand\ifnum\catcode'\noexpand<=\active%
                \noexpand\ifmmode\let\noexpand<\noexpand\inferieura%
                    \let\noexpand>\noexpand\superieura%
                \noexpand\fi\noexpand\fi\@array%
                \noexpand\fi%
                \noexpand\@aORI[{\noexpand\@tempb}]}%
\let\@eaORI\eqnarray% ..... \eqnarray
\def\eqnarray{\ifArG\else\ifnum\catcode'\<=\active%
              \let<\inferieura\let>\superieura%
              \fi\fi\@eaORI}%
\ifx\@array\undefined\else% When array package loaded we must ..... \@array
\let\@aORI\@array% protect it too
\def\@array{\ifArG\else\ifnum\catcode'\<=\active%
            \let<\inferieura\let>\superieura%
            \fi\fi\@aORI}% as for eqnarray (and standard array).
\fi%
\catcode'\<=12\catcode'\>=12%
\DFPdp% deactivate first part
\let\@CGroup\relax\let\@FG\relax% Should be relax for french light.
\let\@LG\relax%
%#<
% Process of guillemets (typed << and >>)%..... Guillemets

%
% here is the oldest way to def. guillemets (still useful with plain)
\def\@og{\leavevmode\ifdim\lastskip>\z@\unskip%
          \penalty-9\hskip0.35em minus 0.35em\fi%
          \raise0.27ex\hbox{\$ \scriptscriptstyle\ll$}\,\nobreak\ignorespaces}%
\def\@cg{\@skiplastspace\nobreak\,\leavevmode\raise0.27ex%
          \hbox{\$ \scriptscriptstyle\gg$}}%
\let\ifFG\iftrue% set the default
\AFPinsup% activate for guillemets
% special definition for \lettrine and \flettrine:
\def\@gN{\def<##1{\ifx ##1<\leftguillemets\else\@LSG##1\fi}%
         \def>##1{\ifx ##1>\rightguillemets\else\@RSG##1\fi}}%
\let\@oldog\<\let\@oldcg\>% let it run if previously defined
\def\@ogx<{\ifFTY\@og\else\@DOG\fi}%
\def\@cgx>{\ifFTY\@cg\else\@DFG\fi}%
% Guillemets must not be typed \<< and \>>, the following is for compatibility
% \def\<{\@ifNextNB<{\@ogx}{\@oldog}}%
% \def\>{\@ifNextNB>{\@cgx}{\@oldcg}}%
%
% \def<{\ifnum\catcode'\<=\active% look at \normalbrackets..... "<<
% \expandafter\@genGL\else\@LSG\fi}% \EBCDICbrackets are different
\def\@LFG{\ifFTY\ifmmode\protect\@LSG\else%
          \ifIEB\@SOC\else\@LSG\fi% EBCDICbracket
          \fi%
          \else\@LSG\fi}%

```

```

\global\let\ifCG\iftrue%
\def\@LG{\relax\ifFTY\ifmmode\@DOG\else\@@@OG\fi\else\@DOG\fi}%
\def\@SifDOGon{\global\let\ifDOG\iftrue}% set scnd level of guillemets flag
\def\@SifDOGoff{\global\let\ifDOG\iffalse}\@SifDOGoff% now set it off
\def\@@@OG{\ifCG\ifFLA\ifEPG\else% now be tolerant... in noeverypar
  \hbadness=10000% all this stuff is really dirty !
  \ifhmode\newline\fi% We force newline if any stuff already typeset.
  \bgroup\def\par{}}%
  \@FrDimen=\textwidth% line size on mono-column
    \if@twocolumn\tolerance=5000\pretolerance=5000%
      \advance\@FrDimen by -\columnsep%
      \divide\@FrDimen by 2\fi% for two-column
  \@ifundefined{@inAlist}{\}% revisit box size in a list environment
  \advance\@FrDimen by -\leftmargin\advance\@FrDimen by -\rightmargin%
  \advance\@FrDimen by -\listparindent\hsize=\@FrDimen}%
  \@qqquotes\fi\fi\fi%
\@oguilless%
\ifFLA\ifEPG\bgroup\def\@currentenv{guillemets}% simulate an environment
  \let\@CGroup\egroup\fi\fi% for error processing
\ifCG\ifFLA\ifEPG% save the current \everypar and apply it first
  \xdef\@epORI{\the\TeXeverypar}}%
  \TeXeverypar={\@epORI% Original \everypar.
    \ifEPGR\else% If not allready done,
    \@oguilless% insert guillemets and
    \@ifundefined{@OuvOpen}{% then according
    \,% kerning just after.
      }}%
  \fi}%
  \fi\fi%
  \else\@SifDOGon\@AG% ancient guillemets featuring
  \ifFLA\ifEPG\else\def\@qqguill{\@oguilless}\@staring\fi\fi\fi%
  \global\let\ifCG\iffalse%
  \ifUSP\kern+0.13em\penalty\@M\ignorespaces%
    \else\kern-0.19em\relax\penalty\@M\fi}%likely as \ignorespaces\fi
\def\@AG{\ifAG\let\@LP\@RP\let\@gotl\@gotr%
  \fi}% Apply ancient guillemets if required
\def\@f@guillemets{<<}%
\def\@oguilless{%
  \bgroup\@ifundefined{@OuvOpen}{\def\@OuvOpen{}}% avoid duplicate <<
  \@ifundefined{ly}{\@og}{%
    {\leavevmode\ifECM\hbox{\ifGIAF\else\@gfnt\fi%
      \ifx\@gotl\undefined\char\rq\@LP%
        \else\@gotl\fi\kern+0.20em}}%
      \else\hbox{\ly\@LP\kern-0.20em\@LP\kern+0.20em}}\fi%
    \nobreak}}}\egroup}%
%\def>{\ifnum\catcode'\> =\active% look at \normalbrackets..... ">>"
%
% \expandafter\@genGR\else\@RSG\fi}% \EBCDICbrackets are different
\def\@@RFG{\ifFTY\ifmmode\protect\@RSG\else%
  \ifIEB\@SFC\else\@RSG\fi% EBCDICbracket
  \fi%%
  \else\@RSG\fi}%
\def\@SifFTY{\let\ifFTY\iffalse}% to turn of FTY temporary
\def\@RG{\relax\ifmmode\@SifFTY\fi\ifFTY\@@FG\else\@DFG\fi}%
\def\endf@guillemets{>>}%
\ifx\RIfM@\undefined\else% For AmSTeX we force \nofrenchguillemets.
  \edef\@emORI{\the\everymath\relax}% Save original \everymath.
  \edef\@edORI{\the\everydisplay\relax}% Save original \everydisplay.
  \message{^^J -18- \frenchname.sty force l'option % New definition takes care
    \string\nofrenchguillemets\space en maths avec AmSLaTeX.}% that

```

```

% \nofrenchguillemets may be still undefined; expansion differed.
\everymath={\csname nofrenchguillemets\endcsname\@emORI}%
\everydisplay={\csname nofrenchguillemets\endcsname\@edORI}%
\fi%
\DFPinfsup% deactivate for guillemets
% The grammar environnement from syntax package..... \grammar
\ifx\grammar\undefined% can't use French guillemets.
\else\let\@grORI\grammar\def\grammar{\nofrenchguillemets\@grORI}%
\fi%

\def\@@FG{\ifCG\@fw{-14- fermeture de guillemets non ouverts}\fi%
\ifUSP\unskip\kern+0.13em\else%
\ifdim\lastskip>\z@\unskip% skip previous space
\penalty\@M% don't break here
\space% better than \kern
\penalty\@M%
\fi%
\kern-0.19em%
\fi%
\def\@tempd{\@currentenvir}\def\@tempe{guillemets}%
\ifx\@tempd\@tempe%
\@CGroup\@fguills% end group if any and put closing guillemets
\else\ifEPG%
\@fguills% typeset but no real closing (see \@@FG)
\def\@CGroup{\egroup\@gobble}% warning until \endguillemets:
\ifFLA% Message issued only when french layout is active.
\@fw{-49- fermeture pr'ematuration de guillemets}%
\fi%
\else\@CGroup\@fguills%
\fi%
\fi%
% \edef\@currentenvir{\@tempd}% generates error instead of just a warning.
\ifDOG\ifFLA\ifEPG\else\@fniv2\fi\fi%
\@SifDOGoff\else\@@FG\fi% reset second and first level
% following code would be fine but doesn't run:
% \ifNextNB\space{\penalty-\@highpenalty}}% allow break if space after
}%
\let\guillemets\@LG%..... \begin & \end guillemets

\def\RG@{\ifFTY\ifCG% could be still closed in a prev. envir
\else\@RG% Assume first closing >> and print it
\fi%
\@CGroup\@@FG\relax\fi}% end second level >>
\let\endguillemets\RG@%
\def\@@FG{\ifFLA\ifEPG\ifx\@epORI\undefined\else% \everypar is restored
\expandafter\TeXeverypar=\@epORI\fi%
\xdef\@epORI{}}% any way \xdef can be cleared
\else\@staring\@stared\egroup\fi\fi%
\global\let\ifCG\iftrue\let\@CGroup\relax}%
\def\@fguills{\@ifundefined{ly}{\@cg}% ECM
{\nobreak\leavevmode\ifECM\hbox{{\ifGIAF\else\@gfnt\fi\kern+0.20em%
\ifx\@gotr\undefined\char\rq\@RP%
\else\@gotr\fi}}%
\else\hbox{{\ly\kern+0.20em\@RP\kern-0.20em\@RP}}\fi}%
\ifGIAF\else\ifdim\fontdimen\@ne\font>\z@\z@\fi\fi%italic correction simulated
}%
%#>
\def\@normalrq{\relax\ifmmode^\prime\else\@frq\fi}%
\def\@frq{{\catcode'\=12{\ifNEQ\ifECM\char\rq001%
\else\char\rq023\hbox{}}\fi%

```

```

\else\string'\fi}}}%
\AFPq% activate quoting
\def'\protect\@PLQ}%..... ""

\let\@PLQ@\lq%
\def\@PLQ{\ifmmode\string'\let\@PLQ@\relax%
\else\ifNED\let\@PLQ@\@PLQn\fi% may start a par.
\ifhmode\let\@PLQ@\@PLQn\fi%
\fi\@PLQ}%
\def\@PLQn{\@ifNextNB'\protect\@OQ}%
{\ifNEQ\ifECM\char\rq000\hbox{}}%
\else\char\rq022\hbox{}}\fi%
\else\string'\fi}%
}%
\def\@OQ'\ifNED\protect\@LG\else\string''\fi}%
\def'\protect\@PRQ}%..... ""

\let\@PRQ@\rq% set the default
\def\@PRQ{\ifmmode\let\@PRQ@\@SRQ@%
\else\ifhmode\let\@PRQ@\@PRQn\fi%
\fi\@PRQ}%
\def\@@FGp'\@@FG}%
\def\@PRQn{\let\@PRQ@\rq% reset the default
\@ifNextNB'\ifNED\let\@PRQn@\@@FGp%
\else\let\@PRQn@\relax\string'\fi\@PRQn}%
{\protect\@normalrq}}}%

%
% SUBOPTIONS definitions..... SUBOPTIONS

\let\ifNED\iffalse% False for french light.
\let\ifNEQ\iffalse% False for french light.
%#<
\def\noenglishdoublequotes{\@noBDfr%
\AFPq\let\ifNED\iftrue%..... \noenglishdoublequotes

\ifFrench\let\@cilq='\fi}%
\def\noenglishquote{\@noBDfr%
\AFPq\let\ifNEQ\iftrue%..... \noenglishquote
\ifFrench\let\@cilq='\fi}%

%#>
\DFPq% deactivate quoting
\def\untypedspaces{\@noBDfr%
\let\ifUSP\iftrue}%..... \untypedspaces

\def\typedspaces{\@noBDfr%
\let\ifUSP\iffalse}%..... \typedspaces

\let\if@labelsinmargin\iffalse% Should be false for french light.
%#<
\def\englishdoublequotes{\@noBDfr%
\let\ifNED\iffalse%..... \englishdoublequotes

\DFPq\ifFrench\let\@cilq='\fi}%
\def\englishquote{\@noBDfr%
\let\ifNEQ\iffalse\DFPq%..... \englishquote
\ifFrench\let\@cilq='\fi}%
\def\labelsinmargin{\@noBDfr%
\let\if@labelsinmargin\iftrue}%..... \labelsinmargin

\def\nolabelsinmargin{\@noBDfr%

```

```

\let\if@labelsinmargin\iffalse}%.....\nolabelsinmargin

\def\letpunctuationactivefor{\@noBDFr%
%..... \letpunctuationactivefor

\global\let\ifLPA\iftrue%
\def\wrongtypedspaces{\@noBDFr%
\global\let\ifWTS\iftrue}%.....\wrongtypedspaces

}%
\def\wrongtypedspaces{\@fw{-17- \string\wrongtypedspaces\space est %
inop\`erant dans ce contexte}}%
\def\nowrongtypedspaces{\@noBDFr%
\global\let\ifWTS\iffalse}%..... \nowrongtypedspaces

\ifLPA\DFPdp% don't change \dospecials and \@sanitize
\fi\global\let\ifLPA\iffalse}% it might be dangerous
% With \tabbingaccents you can't put a diacritic (` or ') on a blank space
% but it's okay for all letters. Useless in full 8bits with ECM!
% Useless too with the initex stuff of the French distribution.
\def\tabbingaccents{\@noBDFr%
\let\@ifTA\iffalse}%..... \tabbingaccents

\def\notabbingaccents{\@noBDFr%
\let\@ifTA\iftrue}%..... \notabbingaccents

\AFPq%
% tabbing environment is modified to be able to put diacritics
\def\@temp@{%
\def\tabbing{\def\@tempa{\let'\=\lq\let'=\@normalrq}%..... \tabbing

% \noenglishquote and \noenglishdoublequotes will do nothing in \tabbing
\ifNED\@tempa\fi\ifNEQ\@tempa\fi%
\def\@tempa{\let\@ifTA\iftrue}%
\ifFTY\else\expandafter\@tempa\fi%
\ifFTY\@ifTA\else%
\let\@trjORI\@tabrj\let\@tlabORI\@tablab%
\let\@ORIrj=\`\let\@ORIlab=\'%
\def\@@tabrj{\ifcat\@tempc\space\let\@tempa=\@trjORI%
\else\let\@tempa=\@ORIrj\fi\@tempa}%
\def\@@tablab{\ifcat\@tempc\space\let\@tempa=\@tlabORI%
\else\let\@tempa=\@ORIlab\fi\@tempa}%
\def\@tabrj{\futurelet\@tempc\@@tabrj}%
\def\@tablab{\futurelet\@tempc\@@tablab}%
\fi\fi\@tgORI}%
}%
\ifx\tabbing\undefined%
\else\let\@tgORI\tabbing%put diacritics ` & `
\@temp@% new def apply
\fi%
\DFPq%
\AFPinsup% activate < and >
\def\EBCDICbrackets{\@noBDFr%
\let\ifIEB\iftrue}%..... \EBCDICbrackets

\ifFG%
\def<{\protect\@LFG}%old code generate \ifnum incompatibility
\def\@LFG{\@ifNextNB<{\protect\@OG}{\@LFG}}%
\def\@OG<{\ifnum\catcode\< =\active\expandafter\@LG%
\else\@LFG\@LFG\fi}%

```

```

\def>{\protect\@RFG}%
\def\@RFG{\@ifNextNB>{\protect\@FG}{\@RFG}}%
\def\@FG>{\ifnum\catcode'> =\active\expandafter\@RG%
\else\@RFG\@RFG\fi}%
\fi}%
\long\def\@BracesOrNot[#1]{\ifmmode\@PreserveBraces[#1]%
\else\expandafter#1\fi}%
\let\@fobeyspaces\empty%
\long\def\@genG#1#2#3{\@fobeyspaces%
\ifx#2#3\expandafter\protect\csname @#1G\endcsname%
\else\csname @#1FG\endcsname\expandafter\@BracesOrNot%
\expandafter[\expandafter{%
\expandafter#3\expandafter}]\expandafter}%
\fi}%
\edef\@genGL{\noexpand\@genG{L}\noexpand<}%
\edef\@genGR{\noexpand\@genG{R}\noexpand>}%
% Hacking for blank space after "<" or ">" doesn't run in any \ifdim x > y
% like in \footnote, so the code is nullified until...
%\def\@bobeyspaces{\obeyspaces%
%
\def\@fobeyspaces{\catcode'\ =10\let\@fobeyspaces\relax}}%
\let\@bobeyspaces\empty
\def\normalbrackets{\@noBDfr%
\let\ifIEB\iffalse%..... \normalbrackets

\ifFG%
\def<{\ifnum\catcode'< =\active\@bobeyspaces\expandafter\expandafter%
\expandafter\@genGL\ifmmode\relax\fi%
\else\@LSG\fi}%
\def>{\ifnum\catcode'> =\active\@bobeyspaces\expandafter\expandafter%
\expandafter\@genGR\ifmmode\relax\fi%
\else\@RSG\fi}%
\fi}%
\DFPinfsup% deactivate < and >
%#>
\let\ifFG\iffalse% default further choice
%#<
\def\ancientguillemets{\@noBDfr%
\let\ifAG\iftrue}%..... \ancientguillemets

\def\todayguillemets{\@noBDfr%
\let\ifAG\iffalse}%..... \todayguillemets

\def\guillemetsinarrays{\@noBDfr%
\let\ifArG\iftrue}%..... \guillemetsinarrays

\def\noguillemetsinarrays{\@noBDfr%
\let\ifArG\iffalse}%..... \noguillemetsinarrays

\def\guillemetsinallfonts{\@noBDfr%
\let\ifGIAF\iftrue}%..... \guillemetsinallfonts

\def\guillemetsinroman{\@noBDfr%
\let\ifGIAF\iffalse}%..... \guillemetsinroman

\def\overfullhboxmark{\@noBDfr%
\ifFLA\overfullrule=5pt\fi}%..... \overfullhboxmark

\def\nooverfullhboxmark{\@noBDfr%
\ifFLA\overfullrule=0pt\fi}%..... \nooverfullhboxmark

```

```

%#>
\let\ifFrench\iffalse% reset original value
%
% For compatibility with MlTeX docs but unneeded in this style%...\fhyph \ehyph

{\def\@genMLhyph{\@ifundefined{french}}{\gdef\fhyph{\french}}%
  \@ifundefined{english}}{\gdef\ehyph{\english}}}%
\@ifundefined{fhyph}{\@genMLhyph}{}%
}%
%
\gdef\frenchTeXmods{%.....\frenchTeXmods

  \global\let\ifFrench\iftrue%
  \@AFP% activate French punctuation
  \frenchtypography\frenchtranslation%
  \frenchlayout\frenchmacros\frenchwarnings%
  \let\@HifORI\@Hif\let\@HfiORI\@Hfi%
  \frenchhyphenation%
  \csname @extrasfrench\endcsname% from other packages
% (TeX-XeT first direction of writing will be set by the first \everypar)
  \ifx\GOfrench\undefined% When document is really started,
    \csname beginL\endcsname% set TeX--XeT direction of writing.
  \fi%
  \def\languagename{french}% set it for mlp.
  \@ufo% user options
  \let\switchtolanguage\endfrench%
  \ignorespaces%
    }%end \frenchTeXmods
% Declare Options, extras and even more extras
\ifx\undefined\babel@core@loaded%
  \edef\extrasfrench{\def\@extrasfrench{\extrasfrench}% for other packages.
    \DeclareOption{french}{\def\beginlanguage{%
      \ifx\babel@savevariable%selectlanguage
        \undefined\french%
      \else\endenglish\selectlanguage{french}\fi}%
    }%
    \DeclareOption{english}{\def\beginlanguage{%
      \ifx\babel@savevariable%selectlanguage
        \undefined\english%
      \else\selectlanguage{english}\fi}%
    }%
  \else\let\extrasfrench\frenchTeXmods%
  \fi%
%
\@ifundefined{switchtolanguage}{%
  \def\switchtolanguage#1{#1}}{%.(style depending)..... \switchtolanguage

\let\@stlORI\switchtolanguage
\def\@DFPtestANDset{% Test if French was activated,
  \ifx\ifFrench\iffalse% if not \ifLPA will make French to crash
  \@fw{-71- ATTENTION : % with message -26-; better is that message.
    si babel est utilis'e, mettre \frenchname\space en option}%
  \fi%
    \let\@DFPtestANDset\@DFP%
    \@DFP}%
\def\endfrench{%..... \endfrench
%% This \endL should be omitted otherwise it will be an extra for eTeX.
%% \ifx\undefined\GOfrench% When french document really started,
%% \csname endL\endcsname% stop any TeX--XeT french direction of writing.

```

```

%%%      \fi%
        \@DFPtestANDset%
        \nofrenchtypography\nofrenchtranslation\nofrenchlayout%
        \nofrenchmacros%
        \nofrenchhyphenation%
        \let\@Hif\@HifORI\let\@Hfi\@HfiORI%
        \let\switchtolanguage\@stlORI%
        \let\ifFrench\iffalse\@stlORI%
        \ignorespaces}% end of \endfrench
\let\noextrasfrench\endfrench%
%#<
\def\frenchtest{\@finput{french.tst}}% The Torture Test ..... \frenchtest

\def\frenchdoc{\@finput{frdoc}}% The Documentation ..... \frenchdoc

%#>
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%
%          =====
%          | Language switch mechanism |
%          =====
%          based on language.dat file
%
\@ifundefined{englishTeXmods}{\gdef\englishTeXmods{}}{}%..... \englishTeXmods

%
\global\let\@Hif\empty\global\let\@Hfi\empty% dflt \if...\fi hyphenation switch

\global\let\if@FE\iffalse% don't reload hyphenation exception if not required.
\newif\if@more\@moretrue%
\def\@doFh{% define processing for reading language.dat at \begin{document}
    \bgroup% there is a marmelade here for a temporary usage.
    \let\ORIGfrench\french%
    \newcount\@FrCount%
\def\tl@ng##1{}% no need at this time to test if \langle language\rangleTeXmods is defined
\def\ERRdat{\errmessage{-9- Corrupted/absent language.dat file.}%
    \global\let\french\enddocument}%
\def\@rhef##1/##2 /{\def\@tempa{##2}%reloading of hyphenation exceptions files
    \def\@tempb{##1}% language name
    \def\@tempc{\ifx\space\@tempa\else%
        \expandafter\gdef\csname ##1@hefn\endcsname{##2\relax}%
        \if@FE\expandafter\@input##2\relax\fi\fi}%
    \ifx\undefined\@excn\@tempc%
    \else\ifx\@tempb\@excn\@tempc\fi\fi}%
\gdef\NouveauLangage[##1]##2{%..... \NouveauLangage[##]{name}

%-- check for an anormal change in language.dat:
\expandafter\@ifundefined{l@##2}{}% do nothing, unused at initex
{% First accept babel definitions (\chardef) of languages.
\chardef\l@no##1\expandafter\if\csname l@##2\endcsname\l@no\else%
\edef\l@no{##1}\expandafter%
% Secondly accept our own defs.
\ifx\csname l@##2\endcsname\l@no% OK
\else\typeout{^^J \frenchname.sty: -27- language ##1 (##2) was initially %
    (at initex) numbered \csname l@##2\endcsname\space(ERROR!)}\ERRdat%
\fi\fi}%

%--
    \expandafter\tl@ng\csname##2TeXmods\endcsname%
    \expandafter\gdef\csname##2\endcsname%
    {\expandafter\switchtolanguage\csname ##2TeXmods\endcsname%

```

```

        \@Hif\language=##1\@Hfi\relax}}%
% test if #1 equal ``=''' that means same language hyphenation but a dialect.
\edef\@temp@{=}
\def\@langue##1##2 ##3 ##4/##5{\def\@tempa{=}\def\@tempb{##1}%
  \ifx\@tempa\@tempb%
    \ifnum\@FrCount > 0 \advance\@FrCount by -1\fi%
    \relax% relax Max! Why is it absolutely needed?
    \expandafter\NouveauLangage\expandafter[\the\@FrCount]{##2}%
    \ifnum\@FrCount \@temp@ 0 \@FrCount= -1\fi%
  \else\edef\@temp@{<}\@langue##1##2 ##3 ##4/{##5}%
  \fi}%
\def\@langue##1 ##2 ##3/##4{\NouveauLangage[##4]{##1}%
%%\typeout{La langue ##1 est utilis\'ee sous le num\'ero \the\@FrCount}
  %%\expandafter\@input##2\relax%% loading of patterns is done at initex

%%
  \if@FE
    \@rhef##1/##3/% Check if reload of exceptions file is needed.
%%\fi

      }% end of \NouveauLangage

%
\let\hyphenation\@f@hyphenation% use our new macro.
\openin\@inputcheck = language.dat \def\@tempb{}%
\ifeof\@inputcheck\@Ffmt{language.dat}%
  \ifx\undefined\french % language.dat is absent but \french might be def.

    \else\xdef\@PrevF{\french}%
    \gdef\french{\swichtolanguage\frenchTeXmods\@PrevF}%
    {\@PrevF\@fw{-15- le langage \frenchname\space porte le %
      num\'ero \the\language}}%
  \fi%
  \ifx\undefined\l@english % any default English language number?
    \def\l@english{0}% set it
  \fi%
  \ifx\undefined\english % check English (fenglish.sty usally loaded)
    \else\xdef\@PrevE{\language=\l@english}%
    \gdef\english{\swichtolanguage\englishTeXmods\@PrevE}%
    {\@PrevE\@fw{-16- the English language\space is numbered %
      \the\language}}%
  \fi
\else\@FrCount=-1%
\loop \endlinechar=-1 \read\@inputcheck to \@lineD \endlinechar\^^M%
  \ifx\@lineD\empty \else \advance\@FrCount by 1%
  \edef\@lineD{\@lineD\space\space/{\the\@FrCount}}%
  \expandafter\@langue\@lineD%
  \fi%
  \ifeof\@inputcheck \@morefalse \fi%
  \if@more\repeat%
\fi\closein\@inputcheck%
\let\hyphenation\@hyphenation% reset original cs.
%
\def\@MLtst{\@ifundefined{fhyph}% if French and \fhyph undef. (no language.dat)

  {\if@PMF\gdef\french{\swichtolanguage\frenchTeXmods}%
  \@fw{-19- utilisation du langage interne num\'ero \the\language}%
  \else\typeout{^^J \frenchname.sty: -20-
    the French language is undefined (ERROR!)}\ERRdat\fi}%

%if \fhyph defined as in MlTeX then :
  {\gdef\french{\swichtolanguage\frenchTeXmods\fhyph}%
  \gdef\english{\swichtolanguage\englishTeXmods\ehyph}%

```

```

}%
}%@MLtst
\@ifundefined{french}{\@MLtst}{}% French might be still undefined!
\@ifundefined{endenglish}{\global\let\endenglish\french}{}% and \endenglish
\gdef\tl@ng##1{\ifx ##1\relax\@fw{-21- ##1 n'est pas d'efini}\fi}%
\ifx\ORIGfrench\french\ERRdat\fi%
\egroup% this is the end of the marmelade
}% end of \@doFh (\GOfrench part 2)
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%#<
%
% =====
% | Macros for help |
% =====
%
% Abbreviations
\def\@abbf[#1]{\def\abbrevfilename{#1}}%
\AFPdq% Activate " char for the following coding
\def\abbreviations{\if@PMF\else\AFPdq\fi%..... \abbreviations

\@abbdefs\let\@abbdefs\relax%
\@ifNextNB[%] emacs
{\@abbf}{\@abbf[frabbrev.tex]}%
% The following lines are excluded from high speed \if...\fi scan
\def\f@protect{\ifx\protect\@typeset@protect%
\else\f@x@protect\fi}%
\def\f@x@protect\fi#1{\fi\protect"%}
\def\@eatprotect#1\protect#2\@nil{#1}%
\if@PMF\let\f@protect\undefined\let\f@x@protect\undefined%
\let\@eatprotect\undefined%
\fi% \if@PMF
\def\@abbdefs{% the needed defs for abbrevs
\def\ABBfound{\global\let\ifABBfound\iftrue}%
\let\ifABBfound\iffalse%
\def\@abbrev##1##2 ##3##4 ##5/{%
\let\ifFMA\iftrue% allways true here
\edef\@tempa{##1##2}%
\ifx##3*\edef\@tempb{##4}\edef\@tempc{##4s}%
\else\edef\@tempb{##3##4}\edef\@tempc{}}%
\fi%
\ifx\@tempa\@tempb##5\ABBfound%
\else\ifx\@tempc\empty%
\else\ifx\@tempa\@tempc##5\ABBfound\fi%
\fi%
\fi%
\ifABBfound%
\else\edef\@tempa{##2}\edef\@tempb{##4}%
\ifx\@tempa\@tempb##5\ABBfound%
\else\ifx\@tempc\empty%
\else\ifx\@tempa\@tempc##5\ABBfound\fi%
\fi%
\fi%
\fi}%
\def\@openabbrev##1{\openin\@inputcheck=##1 %
\ifeof\@inputcheck\@Ffnt{##1}\fi}%
\def"{\f@protect\AbbrevName}%". ..... "xx"

\def\AbbrevName##1"{\def\@tempa{##1}\ifx\@tempa\space``\space''%
\else\@bbrev##1"\fi}%
\def\@bbrev##1{\expandafter\@bbrev\@eatprotect##1\protect\@nil}%
\def\@bbrev##1{\begingroup%

```

```

\def\ABBMfalse{\global\let\ifABBM\iffalse}%
\let\ifABBM\iftrue\global\let\ifABBfound\iffalse%
\@openabbrev{\abbrevfilename}%
\ifeof\@inputcheck\else%
\loop\endlinechar=-1\read\@inputcheck to \@lineD\endlinechar\^^M%
\ifx\@lineD\empty%
\else\edef\@lineD{##1 \@lineD/}\expandafter\@abbrev\@lineD\fi%
\ifABBfound\ABBMfalse\fi%
\ifeof\@inputcheck \ABBMfalse\ifABBfound\else%
\@fw{-22- abr\eviation de \string"##1\string" non trouv\ee}%
\fi\fi%
\ifABBM\repeat%
\fi\closein\@inputcheck%
\ifABBfound\else\`##1'\fi\endgroup}%
}% end of \@abbdefs
\if@PMF\let\@abbdefs\relax\fi% No need with PMF.
\DFPdq% Deactivate " char
\def\noabbreviations{\if@PMF\else\DFPdq\fi}%..... \noabbreviations

% Save original macros if they exist before the French option loading
\ifx\at\undefined\else\let\@atORI\at\fi%
\ifx\vert\undefined\else\let\@bvORI\vert\fi%
\let\@bsORI\backslash%
\catcode'\/=0{\catcode'\/=12%
/gdef/\@boiORI{{/protect/string\}}}%emacs+TeX
/catcode'\/=0\catcode'\/=12%
\let\@boi\textbackslash% Should be ok with hyperref
\ifx\chap\undefined\else\let\@chapORI\chap\fi%
\let\@tildeORI\tilde%
\ifx\etc\undefined\else\let\@etcORI\etc\fi%
\ifx\numero\undefined\else\let\@numORI\numero\fi%
\ifx\numeros\undefined\else\let\@numsORI\numeros\fi%
\ifx\Numero\undefined\else\let\@NumORI\Numero\fi%
\ifx\Numeros\undefined\else\let\@NumsORI\numeros\fi%
\ifx\degre\undefined\else\let\@degreORI\degre\fi%
\ifx\degres\undefined\else\let\@degresORI\degres\fi%
\ifx\ieme\undefined\else\let\@iemeORI\ieme\fi%
\ifx\iemes\undefined\else\let\@iemesORI\iemes\fi%
\ifx\ier\undefined\else\let\@ierORI\ier\fi%
\ifx\iers\undefined\else\let\@iersORI\iers\fi%
\ifx\iere\undefined\else\let\@iereORI\iere\fi%
\ifx\ieres\undefined\else\let\@ieresORI\ieres\fi%
\ifx\fsc\undefined\else\let\@fscORI\fsc\fi%
\ifx\lsc\undefined\else\let\@lscORI\lsc\fi%
\let\@ntsORI\!%
\def\@ifm{%noabbreviations% this is the default
% original commands would be better preceeded by \expandafter
\def\at{\ifFMA\string @\else\@atORI\fi}% at char ..... \at
\def\vert{\ifmmode\@bvORI% | ..... \vert

\else\ifFMA\string |\else\@bvORI\fi\fi}%
\def\backslash{\ifmmode\@bsORI%(barre oblique inversee) ..... \backslash

\else\ifFMA%
\protect\@boi%
\else\@bsORI%
\fi%
\fi}%
\def\chap{\ifFMA\string ^\else\@chapORI\fi}% hat char ..... \chap

```

```

\def\tilde{\relax\ifFMA\ifmmode\expandafter%      tilde char..... \tilde
          \expandafter\expandafter\@tildeORI%
          \else\string~\fi\else\expandafter\@tildeORI\fi}%
\def\@Fsp##1{\ifFMA$\^{\mathrm{##1}}$\else##1\fi}%
\def\@umer##1{\@Fsp{##1}\kern.2em\ignorespaces}%
\long\def\etc{\def\@tempa{}}%      etc. .... \etc

\ifFMA%
\ifhmode\ifUSP\unskip\space\fi%
\ifdim\lastskip>\z@\unskip\penalty\@M~\fi%
\fi%
etc\def\@tempa{\@ifNextNB.{}{}%
\@fw{-60- point manquant apr\`es \string\etc}}}%
\else\@etcORI%
\fi\@tempa}%
\DeclareRobustCommand*\@nombre% ..... \nombre

{\ifFMA\expandafter\@nombre% This control command designed
\else\expandafter\@nomORI% to typeset french numbers
\fi}% with correct spacing like in 123 456,789 012.
\def\numero{\ifFMA n\@umer{o}\else\@numORI\fi}% n^o ..... \numero
\def\Numero{\ifFMA N\@umer{o}\else\@NumORI\fi}% N^o ..... \Numero
\def\numeros{\ifFMA n\@umer{os}\else\@numsORI\fi}% n^os ..... \numeros

\def\Numeros{\ifFMA N\@umer{os}\else\@NumsORI\fi}% N^os ..... \Numeros

\def\degre{\ifFMA r{ }\space%      degree char..... \degre
\else\expandafter\@degreORI\fi}%
\def\degres{\ifFMA\@Fsp{o}\else\@degresORI\fi}%      degrees sign..... \degres

\def\leftguillemets{\@noBDfr%
\ifFMA\@oguills%      << char...\leftguillemets
\else<<\fi}%
\def\rightguillemets{\@noBDfr%
\ifFMA\@fguills%      >> char..\rightguillemets
\else>>\fi}%

\def\fup##1{\@noBDfr%
\ifFMA\leavevmode\raise+0.55ex%
\hbox{\protect\sm@ller\MakeLowercase{##1}}\kern+.17em%.. \fup
\else##1\fi}%
\def\ieme{\ifFMA\protect\fup{e}\else\@iemeORI\fi}%      ieme sign..... \ieme
\def\iemes{\ifFMA\protect\fup{es}\else\@iemesORI\fi}%      iemes sign..... \iemes

\def\ier{\ifFMA\protect\fup{er}\else\@ierORI\fi}%      ier sign..... \ier
\def\iers{\ifFMA\protect\fup{ers}\else\@iersORI\fi}%      iers sign..... \iers
\def\iere{\ifFMA\protect\fup{re}\else\@iereORI\fi}%      iere sign..... \iere
\def\ieres{\ifFMA\protect\fup{res}\else\@ieresORI\fi}%      ieres sign..... \ieres

\def\fsc{\protect\Fsc@}% ..... small caps for names \fsc
\def\Fsc@{\@noBDfr\Fsc@}%
\def\Fsc@@{\@ifNextNB*\let\Fsc@F\@sc@F\FSC@}{\let\Fsc@F\relax\FSC@*}}%
\def\@sc@F{\rmfamily\mdseries}% The star option forces cmr and m font.
\def\FSC@*##1{\fsc@##1@@}%
% Still bugged bec \fsc{{{...}}} generates a wrong output
\def\fsc@##1##2@@{\ifFMA\leavevmode{\ifECM\Fsc@F\else\@sc@F\fi%
\textsc{%
\@uchbox{\let\protect\@empty%
\let\@typeset@protect\@empty%
\let\@changed@x\@changed@x@mouth%

```

```

\if\relax\noexpand##1\fsc@@##1##2\@@%
\else\edef\@tempa{##1}%
\expandafter\fsc@@\@tempa##2\@@%
\fi}}}%
\else\@fscORI##1\fi}%
\def\fsc@@##1##2\@@{\MakeUppercase{##1}\lsc@*{##2}}%remove surrounding {}
\def\fsc@@##1##2##3\@@{\MakeUppercase{##1{##2}}\lsc@*{##3}}}%
%
\def\lsc{\protect\Lsc@}%..... allways lower case small caps \lsc
\def\Lsc@{\@noBDFr\Lsc@}%
\def\Lsc@@{\@ifNextNB*\let\Fsc@F\sc@F\lsc@}{\let\Fsc@F\relax\lsc@*}}%
\def\lsc@*##1{\ifFMA\leavevmode{\ifECM\Fsc@F\else\sc@F\fi%
\textsc{\@uchbox{\MakeLowercase{##1}}}}}%
\else\@lscORI##1\fi}%
%..... \primo \secundo \tertio \quarto%
%(((..... \primo) \secundo) \tertio) \quarto)
\def\@FE{\@noBDFr%( emacs
\@ifNextNB){\@@FPE}{\@@FE}}%
\def\@@FE{\the\@FrCount$^{\mathrm o}$\kern+.29em}%
\def%( emacs
\@@FPE){\the\@FrCount\kern-.25em\lower.2ex\hbox{\degree}%
\kern-.55em%( emacs
)\kern+.3em}%
\def\quando=##1{\@FrCount=##1\@FE}%( emacs..... \quando=n or \quando=n)
\def\primo{\@FrCount=1\@FE}%
\def\secundo{\@FrCount=2\@FE}%
\def\tertio{\@FrCount=3\@FE}%
\def\quarto{\@FrCount=4\@FE}%
\def\frenchalias##1##2{%..... \frenchalias
\ifx##1\undefined\let##1 ##2\relax%
\else\@fw{-1- la macro \string##1 existe d'ej'a}%
\expandafter\stop%
\fi}%
%
% (Leslie says: "... counters are referencable, footnote counters are not.")
% Now we do. A facility to be added in future LaTeX releases I hope.
\@ifundefined{refmark}% stands for \footnotemark[\ref{...}] ..... \refmark
{\def\refmark##1{\@noBDFr%
\ifFTY\ifhmode% unskip last space
\ifdim\lastskip>z@\unskip\fi\fi%
\hbox{% following patch due to NFSS2:
%%\ifx\DeclareFontShape\undefined\else\let\bf\mathbf\fi%bf is used in \ref!
$^{\,\,% \ref may force \itshape
\let\itshape\relax% which don't run in math.
\textrm{\scriptsize% \textrm introduced to avoid \pdfannotlink (13d) to crash.
\ref{##1}}%
}% (Bypass to be removed when version 14 widely installed).
}$}}}{%....}%
\def!\{\relax\ifFMA\ifmmode%
\mskip-\thinmuskip\else\negthinspace\fi%..... \!
\else\@ntsORI\fi}%
\@ifundefined{moretolerance}{\def\moretolerance{%..... \moretolerance
\@noBDFr%

```

